

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-------|-------------|---|--|----------------------|
| ALP | Agriculture | Investigate floor price for dairy farmers | Task the ACCC with testing the efficacy of a Minimum Farm Gate Milk Price and to make recommendations on the best design options. | |
| ALP | Banking | Bank Victim Compensation Scheme | <p>Significantly increased compensation caps at AFCA – double the compensation cap for small businesses, and quadruple the compensation cap for consumers with credit-related disputes. Consumers and small businesses will now be eligible for up to \$2 million in compensation – up from \$500,000 for consumers and \$1 million for small businesses.</p> <p>Compensation for non-financial loss will be put on the same footing – Increased from the current AFCA cap of \$5,000 to up to \$2 million for consumers and small businesses.</p> <p>Increased eligibility limit for consumers – The value of claims that ACFA can consider will be increased from \$1 million to \$2 million – meaning more Australians will be able to have their cases heard.</p> <p>A Retrospective Compensation Scheme – Providing Australians with a second chance to argue their complaints and get compensation up to the new caps. Consumers and small businesses will be able to have claims heard for actions back to 1 January 2008, and will have two years to submit the claim. This will allow more vulnerable people who are harder for services to reach to be notified about the scheme and their right to make an application.</p> | |
| ALP | Banking | Banking Fairness Fund | \$160m per year raised from big banks, funding services including \$320m over four years for 500 new financial counsellors and \$60m for not-for-profit microfinance alternatives to payday loans. | -320.0 |
| ALP | Banking | Banking Royal Commission Response | Accept 75 Hayne recommendations, with a different path to implement recommendation 1.3 on mortgage broker remuneration | |
| ALP | Banking | Increase penalties for corporate crime | <p>Amend the Treasury Laws Amendment (Strengthening Corporate and Financial Sector Penalties) Bill 2018 to:</p> <p>Increase jail time for the most serious corporate crimes from 10 to 15 years imprisonment</p> <p>More than double the proposed cap on financial penalties to \$525 million</p> | |

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| ALP | Defence & national security | Helping Regional Businesses Win Defence Contracts | <p>Require any contractor tendering for more than \$4 million in work from Defence in regional areas to provide a Local Industry Capability Plan.</p> <p>Require Defence to produce a Regional Procurement Plan ahead of key decisions for regional procurements of more than \$10 million, including an analysis of local industry and workforce capability and capacity. Regional procurements over \$100 million will be referred to the Minister for Defence to ensure local communities are getting a fair deal from these major projects.</p> <p>Invest in local expertise by appointing Local Procurement Officers in key regions, beginning with Darwin and Townsville. Local Procurement Officers will map local industry capability, advise on appropriate scheduling of work, and be the contact point for local industry with Defence.</p> <p>Establish Local Advisory Groups comprising representatives of local industry and civic leadership to monitor the roll out of Defence investment in the regions.</p> <p>Together, the Local Procurement Officers and Local Advisory Groups will make sure Defence tenders are packaged in a way that allows local businesses to compete.</p> | |
| ALP | Defence & national security | Review Australia's Force Posture | Conduct the first review of Australia's force posture since 2012. The review will consider whether the Australian Defence Force personnel, infrastructure and assets are correctly geographically positioned to meet our future strategic challenges | |
| ALP | Economy | Responsible Fiscal Policy | Deliver a balanced Budget on average over the economic cycle (medium term objective) | |
| ALP | Economy | Tradie Pay Guarantee | <p>Require large Commonwealth construction projects to establish project bank accounts that use cascading statutory trusts, ensuring that all businesses down the supply chain involved get paid on time.</p> <p>Develop a national framework to ensure that no sub-contractors or small businesses are left out of pocket as a result of dodgy "phoenix activity".</p> <p>Set up an efficient process for handling disputes and establish a federal security of payments legislative regime based on the recommendations of the Murray Review.</p> <p>Work with the states and territories to harmonise schemes across the country where possible, including consulting on the referral of powers to the federal program. This would apply to a broader range of construction activity.</p> <p>Create a \$7 million Tradie Litigation Fund for subbies to access justice and see regulators take dodgy bosses to court and win.</p> | 7.0 |

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| ALP | Education & Skills | Apprenticeships | Help train additional 150,000 apprentices including mature age workers and 10k renewables apprentices Provide additional support to businesses who take them on Require 1 in 10 workers employed on infrastructure projects receiving Commonwealth funding to be an Australian apprentice Appoint an Apprentice Advocate | |
| ALP | Education & Skills | Extra funding for schools | \$14b over a decade, \$3.3b over 3 years to provide extra funding for every public school in Australia | 16,236.0 |
| ALP | Education & Skills | Fee Free Qualifications for 10,000 Early Educators | Waive upfront fees for 100,000 students to attend TAFE. Allocate 10,000 of these places to early education courses. Ensure that at least 200 of these places go to indigenous students seeking qualifications in early childhood education. | |
| ALP | Education & Skills | Helping all Australians get the chance to study at uni | \$174 million towards mentoring, support, and other specialised programs designed to boost opportunities for uni study in communities where graduation rates are low. | 174.0 |
| ALP | Education & Skills | National Preschool and Kindy Program | Commit permanent ongoing funding to the national preschool and kindy program for all four year olds. Extend the program to cover all three year olds – commencing in 2021. Establish a \$100 million facilitation fund to support the roll-out of the program, including workforce development and supporting expanded capacity where required. Ensure early learning centres are high quality and safe by restoring the \$20 million safety and quality funding cut. | 8,641.0 |
| ALP | Education & Skills | New Moreton Bay Uni Campus | Invest more than \$120 million in the University of the Sunshine Coast's new Moreton Bay Campus. | 120.0 |
| ALP | Education & Skills | Renewables Training Package | Support for 10,000 apprentices in the renewable and clean energy industries; \$20 million Renewable Industries TAFE Upgrades – to make sure apprentices and TAFE students have the opportunity to train on industry standard equipment, including batteries, solar panels, turbine and grid components. This will also support building, construction and design students to integrate renewables into their studies and make sure TAFE is at the forefront of renewables innovation and education. \$10 million in a Clean Energy Training Fund – to support industry partnerships for the training and upskilling of workers in clean energy industries, from solar and battery installers to energy management system professionals. Labor will work with TAFEs, RTOs, unions, and industry on the implementation of this fund. | 30.0 |

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| ALP | Education & Skills | TAFE policies | <p>\$100 million Building TAFE for the Future Fund aimed at revitalising TAFE campuses across Australia. Restore TAFE as the foundation skills and training provider across the country and ensure at least two thirds of all government funding for vocational education will go to TAFE.</p> <p>Waive upfront fees for 100,000 students to attend TAFE (20,000 for aged care workers and carers announced in Budget Reply, 10,000 for early educators) and</p> <p>Conduct a once in a generation national inquiry into the post-secondary education system within the first 100 days of being elected.</p> | 100.0 |
| ALP | Education & Skills | Uncapped Uni Places | Abolish the cap on university places for Australian students. | |
| ALP | Education & Skills | University Future Fund | \$300 million University Future Fund - a fresh commitment to the existing Education Investment Fund. The fund will invest in new university research and teaching buildings. | 300.0 |
| ALP | Energy & Climate | Boosting Clean Transport and Infrastructure | <p>National Electric Vehicle target of 50 per cent new car sales by 2030</p> <p>Government EV target of 50 per cent of new purchases and leases of passenger motor vehicles by 2025.</p> <p>Work towards requiring all Commonwealth-owned and -leased office buildings to include the provision of charging infrastructure where appropriate.</p> <p>Growing private EV fleets: The Australian Investment Guarantee will allow businesses to immediately deduct 20 per cent off any new EV valued at more than \$20,000.</p> <p>Electrifying Australia's national road networks: \$100 million matched funding for commercial/state/local charging infrastructure including around 200 fast charging stations in regions and critical road corridors.</p> <p>Regulatory reforms and COAG agenda</p> <p>EV Innovation and Manufacturing Strategy developed with Industry, State Governments and the Research, covering establishment of manufacturing, assembly and retrofitting capability in EV vehicles, transportation and supporting infrastructure and services.</p> <p>Introduction of vehicle emission standards. Aim for standards in line with 105g CO2/km for light vehicles, but consult on phase-in timeline and coverage to maximise savings for motorists. Standards will be applied on a fleet average emission basis and be subject to real world testing.</p> <p>Low Emission Transport Strategy: covering maritime, aviation, rail and heavy vehicles.</p> | 100.0 |

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| ALP | Energy & Climate | Building Jobs and Industry | Ensure tailored treatment of Emissions Intensive Trade Exposed industries under the expanded Safeguard Mechanism. In determining baselines for pollution reduction, adopt a 'comparative impact' principle, ensuring these industries face comparable impacts from climate change policies in relevant international markets. Establish a Strategic Industries Taskforce to engage in depth with strategic industries to develop and deliver industry specific Low Carbon Strategies. Solutions could include targeted assistance. The Taskforce will work with experts and peak bodies. A \$300m Strategic Industries Reserve Fund will help deliver on Taskforce recommendations and strategies. | 300.0 |
| ALP | Energy & Climate | Cutting Pollution by Extending the Safeguard Mechanism | Expand the existing Safeguard Mechanism by: Coverage: look to lower the coverage threshold to facilities of 25,000 tonnes direct CO2 emissions, consulting on the level and phase-in. Exclude electricity sector facilities. Target: a reduction in total pollution by covered entities of 45% below 2005 by 2030, but consult on the baselines and trajectories that apply to each covered entity. Offsets: Allow offsets from safeguard entities that fall below baselines; allow limited use of international offsets; explore potential for offsets from the electricity sector; reform the Carbon Farming crediting system to boost offset supply. | |
| ALP | Energy & Climate | Gas export controls | Permanent gas export control trigger, that can be pulled when gas prices are too high, not just when a gas shortfall is forecast. If prices are too high – based on a benchmark set by the ACCC – then the trigger can be pulled to enact export controls. This can include putting third party gas supplies back into the domestic market to drive down prices, rather than allowing them to flow overseas. Labor will also: Boost supply for domestic use by introducing a National Interest Test that applies to all new LNG export facilities or significant expansions of existing facilities. This would mean that domestic use will be a consideration in the approval of these projects. The 'use it or lose it' provisions will also be strengthened, encouraging companies to develop gas reserves rather than just sitting on them with the contracts rolling over. Give the ACCC new powers to monitor prices and crack down on anti-competitive behaviour in the gas market that causes inflated prices, and to make the market more transparent and competitive. | |
| ALP | Energy & Climate | Household Battery Program | From 2020, establish a Household Battery Program to provide a \$2,000 rebate for 100,000 households on incomes of less than \$180,000 per year to purchase and install battery systems, as well as low-cost loans for households. Aims at 1m household battery installations by 2025 | 201.3 |

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| ALP | Energy & Climate | National Hydrogen Plan | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Allocate \$1 billion of funding from the Clean Energy Finance Corporation to support clean hydrogen development, from Labor's commitment to double CEFC's capital by \$10 billion. 2. Invest up to \$90 million of unallocated funding from the Australian Renewable Energy Agency to support research, demonstration and pre-commercial deployment of hydrogen technologies. 3. Establish a \$10 million ARENA funding round for hydrogen refuelling infrastructure around the nation, from within ARENA's unallocated funding. 4. Invest \$40 million of unallocated funding from the CEFC Clean Energy Innovation Fund to target hydrogen technologies and businesses that have passed the research and development stage. 5. Implement regulatory reforms that will help the industry develop and prosper, including reforms to support the use of existing gas pipelines for hydrogen, reforms to support the shipping of hydrogen, reforms to better support the storage of CO2 from blue and brown hydrogen production, as well as other reforms to support hydrogen use and production. 6. Establish the National Hydrogen Innovation Hub in Gladstone with an initial investment of \$3 million. This will kick-start early commercialisation of hydrogen technologies, provide a hub for investment and research agencies, and provide opportunities to leverage LNG infrastructure to support hydrogen exports. | 3.0 |
| ALP | Energy & Climate | Neighbourhood Renewables Program | Community power hubs to assist renters and social housing residents | 100.0 |
| ALP | Energy & Climate | Plan for More Renewable Energy and Cheaper Power | <p>Pursue a bipartisan market mechanism, such as a National Energy Guarantee, that could deliver on our commitment of 50 per cent renewable energy by 2030.</p> <p>Add \$10b to capital of Clean Energy Finance Corporation for large scale generation and storage, concessional loans for household solar and batteries, energy efficiency, commercial and community renewables, industrial transformation and up to \$1b for Solar Schools finance</p> <p>\$5b Energy Security and Modernisation Fund to invest in interconnectors, gas pipelines, and transmission to new Renewable Energy Zones including NW Tasmania, Spencer Gulf Region SA</p> <p>Provide up to \$20m for 1000 grants up to \$20k for manufacturing energy efficiency; broaden ARENA to energy efficiency; train energy managers; work with COAG to improve state efficiency policies</p> | 75.0 |

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| ALP | Energy & Climate | Reducing Pollution on the Land | Support the meat industry's 2030 carbon neutral commitment with \$2m for a Strategic Meat Industry Plan Review and strengthen the Carbon Farming Initiative to increase abatement opportunities and ensure methods are robust, including potential premium land sector credits with co-benefits. \$40m for carbon farming R&D Federal government powers to intervene to stop broad scale land clearing. Where States properly regulate this, the Commonwealth will take no action. Will develop new tools and maps for landholders (\$8m) and encourage all States to harmonise to Queensland's SLATS land monitoring system. National Forestry Summit and Strategic Plan to be developed. | |
| ALP | Energy & Climate | Renewable Future for North West Tasmania | Establish a Renewable Energy Zone in North West Tasmania \$56m for next stage of Marinus Link feasibility study \$5m for Renewable Future project | 61.0 |
| ALP | Energy & Climate | Restoring Australia's Climate Change Institutions | Restore and reform the Climate Change Authority (\$24m), refocusing it on triennial assessments of current and future climate change impacts, as well as reviews of climate policies and monitoring and advice on reaching targets. Develop a National Strategy on Climate Change and Health. | |
| ALP | Energy & Climate | Supporting Australia's Energy Workforce | \$10m to train workers for clean energy industries Establish Just Transition Authority to plan for and coordinate around closure of coal fired power stations (\$8.5m over forward estimates) Mandatory participation for power stations and coal mines in pooled redundancy schemes Proactive economic diversification of impacted regions and communities | 18.5 |
| ALP | Environment | Bring Environment Laws Into the 21st Century | Establish a new Australian Environment Act to protect our environment but also support job-creating development by streamlining and harmonising processes; Establish a new agency, a Federal EPA, with the mission to protect Australia's natural environment. It will be informed by the best available scientific advice, ensure compliance with environmental law, and have the ability to conduct public inquiries on important environmental matters. Establish a high powered working group of experts including scientists, environmental lawyers and public policy thinkers to refine the clear concepts that underpin this reform. Also ensure all stakeholders including states and territories, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander representatives, impacted industries and business groups, trade unions and civil society have a seat at the table. | |
| ALP | Environment | Protecting the Environment Plan | Establish \$100m Native Species Protection Fund Establish \$62 million Beaches and Coastlines Climate Adaptation Plan \$50 million towards Environmental law reform and a new EPA | 212.0 |

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| ALP | Environment | Recycling and Waste Strategy | <p>Several steps including:</p> <p>Urban Rivers and Corridors Program - \$200m to partner with community organisations and environmental groups to revitalise the nation's waterways and make them safe and clean places</p> <p>A national ban on lightweight, single use plastic bags and microbeads from 2021. We will consult with states, territories and industry on how best to do this. This will create a consistent approach across the country;</p> <p>National Container Deposit Scheme – Labor will work with COAG to ensure states with existing schemes are consistent.</p> <p>National Waste Commissioner – To work with states and local government and help educate the community on solutions to waste. The Commissioner will also be charged with working with industry on the expansion of Product Stewardship Schemes.</p> <p>Invest \$60 million in a National Recycling Fund. This will fund projects to encourage recycling, including funding for innovative waste solutions, local government recycling facilities and material processing facilities, and new approaches to tackling food waste; engage with industry, the research sector and the wider community to integrate waste processing and recycling into a 21st century industrial system, based on Industry 4.0 principles.</p> <p>Tackling marine plastics through \$15 million to assist our neighbours clean up the Pacific Ocean</p> <p>Setting targets for government to purchase recycled products, and asking the Infrastructure Department to investigate whether recycled products can feasibly be used as road base for infrastructure projects.</p> | 290.0 |
| ALP | Environment | Rescue the Reef | Rescind a \$444m grant to the Great Barrier Reef Foundation and redirect the funding to public sector Reef preservation efforts. | |
| ALP | Environment | Restore Marine Park Network | <p>Restore the original 2012 Marine Park Network in full. This includes an adjustment package for commercial fishers, and will still allow recreational fishing in 96 percent of Commonwealth waters within 100km of the shore. It does not affect the coastline or state waters.</p> <p>Retain some very minor improvements in the zoning in the current plans. This includes small oil and gas exclusion zones off the South Australian coast and the Kimberley marine park.</p> | |
| ALP | Environment | Support for the Recreational Fishing Industry | \$55.5 million investment to renew ageing infrastructure, replenish native fish stocks in our rivers and create the first ever Prime Ministerial Roundtable on Recreational Fishing. | 55.5 |
| ALP | Federalism | Establish COAG Economic Reform Council | <p>The independent COAG Economic Reform Council will:</p> <p>Collate and collect consistent and comparable data from the states, territories and the Commonwealth to inform policy co-design and analysis, helping to track progress and performance; and</p> <p>Support the development of agendas for two formal COAG meetings a year and the regular Council on Federal Financial Relations meetings.</p> | 2.0 |

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| ALP | Federalism | Fair Share for WA Fund | \$1.6 billion Fair Share for WA Fund would bring Commonwealth funding for Western Australia up to the equivalent of a 70 cent floor without impacting GST distributions to other States. | |
| ALP | Foreign Affairs | FutureAsia | <p>Many initiatives to increase engagement with Asia, including:</p> <p>Establishing four new diplomatic posts in the Indo-Pacific region;</p> <p>Establishing a new category of geo-economic counsellor across our diplomatic network. Bangkok, Beijing, Hanoi, Jakarta, New Delhi, Tokyo and Washington will be important initial locations.</p> <p>Boosting the Asian capability of Australian boards, working with the Australian Institute of Company Directors.</p> <p>Establishing the Australian-ASEAN Studies Centre.</p> <p>Holding meetings of Asia-Pacific Finance Ministers in advance of the G20 Finance Ministers meeting.</p> <p>Holding an annual 2 +2 of Australian and Indonesian Finance and Trade Ministers.</p> <p>Making Asian languages and literacy a national priority.</p> <p>Invest \$32 million to strengthen Asian language and literacy education in schools.</p> <p>The development of a government-backed infrastructure investment facility to help meet the immense development needs of the Pacific and cement Australia's role in the region.</p> | |
| ALP | Foreign Affairs | FutureAsia - Asian Languages and Literacy | <p>Boost the supply of Asian language teachers - up to 100 scholarships a year for Australians who are Asian language native speakers and for top performers in priority Asian languages in Year 12, to go on to study a teaching qualification.</p> <p>Establish a new nationwide FutureAsia – Asia Capable Schools program with intensive training for 5,000 principals and senior teachers</p> <p>Improve Asian languages curriculum materials from pre-school to Year 12</p> <p>Set ambitious targets and goals for Asian languages, working with the state and territories through COAG, and with non-government schools too.</p> <p>Collect better data about the take up of Asian languages in Australia</p> <p>Establish an Advisory Council on Asia Capabilities</p> <p>Undertake a whole-of-government audit of Australian and state government policies and programs on Asian literacy and languages education</p> <p>Convene regular meetings of Indo-Pacific Education Ministers</p> | |
| ALP | Foreign Affairs | FutureAsia - Deeper Ties With India | <p>Support-in-principle the 10 priority recommendations of Peter Varghese's Indian Economic Strategy.</p> <p>Hold Annual Australia Week in India trade missions, focussing on the 10 sectors and 10 states identified in Varghese's Indian Economic Strategy. At the moment, trade missions to India are held only every two years.</p> <p>Work with the Indian Government to establish a reciprocal internship program to allow recent Australian graduates to help build the Asian business capability of young Australian professionals.</p> | |

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| ALP | Foreign Affairs | Rebuild Australia's Proud Record on Aid | Rebuild and grow Australia's international development program and increase Official Development Assistance as a share of Gross National Income every year. | |
| ALP | Health | Access to medical scans | Invest an extra \$80 million to deliver a further 20 Medicare-subsidised MRI licences in locations of pressing need. | 80.0 |
| ALP | Health | Accessing Cutting Edge Medicine | \$26 million investment in the future of clinical trials in Australia | |
| ALP | Health | Better Care Fund | \$250m to work with primary health care providers to reduce waiting list pressure on hospitals. | 250.0 |
| ALP | Health | Building Better Hospitals - Capital | \$1b capital investment in public hospitals nationwide | 1,000.0 |
| ALP | Health | Building Better Hospitals - ongoing | \$2.8 billion extra investment from 2019-2025, fully reversing Turnbull's cuts and funding more beds in emergency departments and wards, more doctors, more nurses and more health staff. This funding will be targeted to reducing emergency department and elective surgery waiting times | 2,800.0 |
| ALP | Health | Cheaper breast cancer scans | Invest an extra \$47 million in Medicare to subsidise breast cancer MRIs to ensure Australian women get the care they need when they need it. | 47.0 |
| ALP | Health | Emergency Department Waiting Time Blitz | \$500 million to upgrade and expand emergency departments across Australia and slash ED waiting times, \$250m from the already-announced Better Hospitals Fund | 250.0 |
| ALP | Health | End Medicare indexation freeze early | End the freeze on Medicare rebate indexation on 1 July 2019, one year before it is currently due to end. | 213.0 |
| ALP | Health | Headspace Plus | Invest \$144 million over four years to trial three metropolitan headspace Plus sites – in Sydney, Brisbane and Melbourne; Invest \$36 million over four years to trial a regional headspace Plus site in Tasmania; and Provide \$14 million over four years for Orygen to provide central implementation support, technical guidance, research and evaluation and \$3 million for an independent evaluation. | 194.0 |
| ALP | Health | Improving the health of First Australians | \$115.1 million package to improve access to culturally appropriate health care across First Australians communities | 115.0 |
| ALP | Health | Medicare Cancer Plan | Eliminate out of pocket costs for cancer diagnostic imaging (\$600m) Cover all costs for cancer specialist consultations (\$433m) Add all recommended cancer drugs to the Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme | 4,458.0 |
| ALP | Health | Medicare Heart Health Checks | Fund a new Medicare item for comprehensive heart health checks so that doctors can better prevent, detect and manage this deadly and costly disease | 170.0 |
| ALP | Health | Pensioner Dental Plan | \$2.4 billion in a Pensioner Dental Plan – giving up to three million older Australians access to free dental care | 9,308.0 |

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| ALP | Health | Type 1 diabetes research for kids | \$50m for Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation's Clinical Research Network | 50.0 |
| ALP | Housing | Affordable Housing for Renters | Increase the amount of affordable rental properties by building 250,000 new affordable homes, with at least 20,000 in Labor's first term. Building on the National Rental Affordability Scheme, the program will provide annual incentives of \$8,500 per year for 15 years for newly constructed properties that are owned or managed by a registered community housing provider, and will be mandated to provide 20% below market rent for eligible Australian tenants on low and middle incomes. The incentive will be indexed annually to the rent component of the CPI. Work with the re-established National Housing Supply Council to identify the number, type and general location of dwellings which would be eligible to receive incentives. | 9,243.0 |
| ALP | Housing | Deposit scheme | ALP agreed to match the Coalition plan. Under the plan, first homebuyers who have been able to save for a deposit of at least 5%, will be able to access a government guarantee for the remainder up to 20% of a house's value. The \$500m in equity will be made available through the National Housing Finance and Investment Corporation and will be available for singles earning up to \$125,000 a year, and couples earning up to \$200,000. | 500.0 |
| ALP | Housing | Positive Plan for Housing Affordability | Limit negative gearing to new housing from a yet-to-be-determined date after the next election. All investments made before this date will not be affected by this change and will be fully grandfathered. Halve the capital gains discount for all assets purchased after a yet-to-be-determined date after the next election. This will reduce the capital gains tax discount for assets that are held longer than 12 months from the current 50 per cent to 25 per cent. All investments made before this date will not be affected by this change and will be fully grandfathered. This policy change will also not affect investments made by superannuation funds. The CGT discount will not change for small business assets. This will ensure that no small businesses are worse off under these changes. Consult with industry, relevant stakeholders and State governments on further design and implementation details ahead of the start date for both these proposals. | -32,476.0 |
| ALP | Industry | Australian Manufacturing Future Fund | Establish a \$1b fund along the lines of the Clean Energy Finance Corporation to offer concessional finance and/or equity investments to Australian manufacturers, lowering their risk profile and encouraging growth. A commercial approach will be taken and a benchmark rate of return will be expected from the Fund's portfolio as a whole. Automotive manufacturing and food manufacturing will be early priorities. The investment mandate will be developed after consultation. | 34.0 |

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| ALP | Industry | Battery Metal Manufacturing | Austrade to develop a Manufacturing, Export and Investment Strategy - starting with a review of the future of battery metal extraction and advanced processing. Make research into battery metal processing and battery manufacture a funding priority for the Australian Research Council (ARC). | |
| ALP | Industry | Future Mines and Jobs Plan | Future Mines and Jobs Plan, which includes: \$75m for Mines of the Future program to map exploitable mineral deposits Establishing the Australian Future Mines Centre to co-ordinate exploration work and lead the scientific research and development necessary to explore under deep cover as part of a \$23 million Australian Research Council Special Research initiative. Providing \$2 million to support 100 new scholarships for mining engineers, with 50 of them for women. Delivering an industry data and skills road map. Developing a Resources White Paper, to deliver the long-term vision across government for the resource sector as recommended by the bipartisan Resources 2030 Taskforce Report. | 100.0 |
| ALP | Industry | Future of Work Forum | Labor will establish an appropriately funded and resourced tripartite forum of employers, worker representatives, and the government, to aide government policy thinking in dealing with the twin challenges of automation and the future of work. The Future of Work Forum will be tasked with assessing best practice global models of productivity, taxation, training schemes and other measures to ensure displaced workers and young Australians are redeployed into jobs with similar pay and conditions and that those schemes are appropriately funded. The Forum will also help government respond to automation in a more timely fashion, acting as a communication mechanism for industry to inform the government and workers of plans to automate jobs. | |

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| ALP | Industry | National procurement plan | <p>Require government departments work with local firms to ensure they can benefit from government contracts, and properly consider the economic benefit that local businesses provide. Value for money will be the key criteria.</p> <p>For projects over \$10 million, require bidders to develop a Plan for Local Jobs to support jobs in the regions that projects are undertaken.</p> <p>Successful bidders will be required to nominate an on-the-ground contact to engage with local small and medium businesses to raise awareness of upcoming tender and subcontracting opportunities.</p> <p>Companies will also have to undertake local labour-market testing for any new employees required for the project, to ensure temporary work visa holders are not undercutting local wages.</p> <p>Officials will be required to consider relevant financial and non-financial costs and benefits of the procurement, including commitment to local or regional markets and a more competitive supplier base.</p> <p>Require more public and large private projects to put plans in place to give Australian firms a chance to win work on major projects.</p> <p>On public projects these plans will be required to be considered as part of the project development and tender – not after a contract has been granted.</p> <p>Projects over \$250 million will have to ensure that local firms are provided with a fair opportunity to win work and not be excluded. These projects will be required to put an Australian Industry Participation plan in place, opening up access to new opportunities including in mining, rail, road and energy.</p> <p>Work with industry groups to make our businesses stronger, and able to win contracts at home and abroad.</p> <p>Appoint supplier advocates in key sectors like rail and steel to open up new opportunities for jobs. Work with a revamped Enterprise Connect, Industry Capability Network and have strong anti-dumping measures to keep Australian firms strong.</p> | |
| ALP | Industry | Plan for Australia's Creative Economy | Invest \$85 million in Australia's Creative Economy including: \$60 million into the ABC and SBS for Australian screen content; \$25 million to reinstate the Australian Interactive Games Fund. | |
| ALP | Industry | Plan for Building Safety | <p>Re-regulate the building industry to reduce risks to public safety and prevent non-compliance:</p> <p>Establish a national licencing scheme for all building practitioners, with requirements for continued professional development.</p> <p>Introduce a new penalties regime for practitioners who breach the National Construction Code.</p> <p>Ban the importation, future sale and use of flammable cladding with a polyethylene (PE) core.</p> <p>Re-establish the Minister for Industry as Chair of the Building Ministers' Forum.</p> | |
| ALP | Industry | Regional Tourism Plan | <p>\$95 million in grants to improve infrastructure around existing tourism attractions, \$30 million to expand the range of tourism experiences in individual regions and \$25 million for Tourism Australia to get more international visitors to Australia.</p> <p>Invest \$100 million to help local councils maintain and grow regional airports.</p> | 250.0 |

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| ALP | Industry | Rescue Kakadu | invest \$220 million in infrastructure and community development projects to dramatically improve Kakadu National Park as a tourist destination and secure the future of the township of Jabiru. | 220.0 |
| ALP | Industry | Tasmanian Tourism | \$120m for a range of Tasmanian tourism projects | 120.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | ABC funding | Restore previously cut funding of \$83m and provide an additional \$10m for regional news and emergency broadcasting | 93.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Adelaide intersection upgrade | \$20 million to deliver a critical safety upgrade to Adelaide's Springbank Road, Daws Road and Goodwood Road intersection | 20.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Canberra Light Rail Stage II | \$200 million investment towards the Stage II construction of Canberra's Light Rail project. | 200.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Car Parks for Commuters | Establish a \$300 million National Park and Ride Fund for new or expanded car parks at public transport hubs, such as train stations. | 300.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Central Coast Roads Package | \$60 million worth of road works planned for the New South Wales Central Coast to ease traffic congestion and improve road safety in this fast-growing region. | |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | City Partnership Program | Honour existing City Deals, but establish a distinct City Partnership Program going forward Re-establish a Major Cities Unit in Infrastructure Australia Establish an expert panel to advise on strategic planning and Partnerships Refresh National Urban Policy | |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Cross River Rail | Help end the gridlock in South East Queensland by investing \$2.24 billion towards the congestion-busting Cross River Rail project. | |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Improve the NBN | Several planks to improve the NBN including: Digital Inclusion Drive led by NBNCo and coordinated over stages to get more elderly and low-income households connected Improve speeds and reliability for FttN households by directing NBNCo to install free signal splitters in affected households Establish NBN Service Guarantee to protect small business against excessive downtime Trial targeted co-investment in additional fibre over the medium term Commission an immediate review of the economics of the NBN, examining the implications of the multi-technology mix on NBNCo's long-term cash flow position, capital structure, pricing evolution, options to grow revenue and reduce costs, and the capacity of NBNCo to co-invest in future infrastructure upgrades under a range of market scenarios. | 185.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Infrastructure Australia governance | Involve the Leader of the Opposition in appointments of directors to Infrastructure Australia | |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Infrastructure for Townsville | \$100 million to upgrade the Mount Isa to Townsville Rail Line. \$144 million towards the final stage of the Townsville Ring Road. | 244.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-------|----------------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Local Community Projects Program | \$200m for competitive grants for community infrastructure and events. | 200.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Melbourne Metro Tunnel | \$2b for the Melbourne Metro Tunnel project. | 2,000.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Melbourne Roads Package | \$3.5b for Melbourne roads, including \$250m for a Doncaster Road-Hoddle Street busway, \$1.75b for North East Link, and \$1.5b for arterial upgrades in northern and south-eastern suburbs. | 3,500.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Melbourne Suburban Rail Loop | Invest \$300 million in the Suburban Rail Loop to support the development of a business case and get the planning work done quicker, enabling the construction to commence in 2022. Provide \$15b over 15 years towards the project itself, including \$5b already announced for the Airport Rail Link segment. | 15,300.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Metronet and Railcar Manufacturing | Partner with the WA Government by contributing \$850 million to build the Morley-Ellenbrook Line, and provide \$50 million for a new Railcar Manufacturing Facility in Bellevue | 900.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Nation Building Infrastructure | A program of infrastructure investments including Western Sydney Airport Rail, Sydney Metro West, Rockhampton Ring Road, Adelaide South Road, and a range of other road, rail and water projects. | 13,563.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | National Bike Path Strategy | Invest \$260m to upgrade the nation's cycling paths and improve planning | 260.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | National Fuel Reserve | Consult with industry, oil and gas importers, refineries and with national security experts on the implementation of the government National Fuel Reserve. | |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | National Rail Plan | Work through the Council of Australian Government to develop a National Rail Procurement and Manufacturing Strategy. Link future Commonwealth grant funding for rail infrastructure projects to objectives such as work being undertaken in Australia rather than commissioning overseas companies, and cooperation between jurisdictions on procurement. Establish an Office of National Rail Industry Coordination, to undertake a national audit of the adequacy, capacity and condition of passenger trains nationally and develop train priority plans, including a proposed delivery schedule for the next ten years. Reinstate the Rail Supplier Advocate to help small and medium-sized enterprises identify export opportunities and to get a foot in the door with government purchasing bodies. Establish a Rail Industry Innovation Council – to prevent the loss of more jobs and address the need for more local research & development, skills and capabilities. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-------|----------------------------|---|---|----------------------|
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | National Strategic Fleet | <p>Appoint a Taskforce to advise on the fine details of establishing a National Strategic Fleet, which is likely to include up to a dozen vessels including oil tankers, container ships and gas carriers.</p> <p>The Australian-flagged and crewed vessels will be privately owned and operate on a commercial basis. But they will be available to be requisitioned by the Government in times of national need.</p> <p>The Taskforce will include representatives of oil companies, ship owners and operators, industry body Maritime Industry Australia Ltd, maritime unions and the Department of Defence.</p> <p>Address skills shortages in the Australian maritime sector by re-establishing the Maritime Workforce Development Forum.</p> <p>Order the Department of Infrastructure to resume proper oversight of the issuance of temporary licences that allow overseas-flagged and crewed vessels to work around our coasts where no Australian flags are available.</p> | |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Northern Australia Development Fund | Redesign the existing \$5b Northern Australia Infrastructure Fund to respond to Auditor General recommendations, increase First Nations representation and consultation, and indicatively allocate \$1.5b to gas development projects in QLD and NT and \$1b to tourism projects. | |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Plan for Sydney Rail | Invest \$6 billion to build the Sydney Metro West and Western Sydney Rail | 6,000.0 |
| ALP | Infrastructure & Transport | Queensland Infrastructure Package | <p>A range of Queensland infrastructure projects including:</p> <p>Ipswich Motorway Upgrade – Rocklea to Darra: \$500 million.</p> <p>Bruce Highway Upgrade – Dohles Rocks Road interchange to Deception Bay Road (Exit 130 – Exit 142): \$452.5 million.</p> <p>M1 Pacific Motorway Interchange Upgrade – Exit 45: \$48.1 million.</p> <p>Cape York Roads Package – Peninsula Development Road Upgrade: \$125 million.</p> <p>Bruce Highway Upgrade – Burdekin River Bridge Rehabilitation Program: \$21 million.</p> <p>John Peterson Bridge Replacement: \$24 million.</p> <p>Loganlea Rail Station Relocation: \$35 million.</p> <p>Warrego Highway Upgrade – Mt Crosby Interchange: \$11 million.</p> <p>Extension of rail line from Springfield to Ipswich (Business Case): \$750,000.</p> <p>Expanded Park and Ride facilities at Ormeau, Beenleigh and Coomera railway stations.</p> | 9,750.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-------|-----------------|--|---|----------------------|
| ALP | Innovation | Ending the War on Science | Develop a charter with the Australian science and research community to establish the reciprocal roles, responsibilities and expectations of government and researchers. - affirm our fundamental respect for academic freedom; - review and strengthen the National Science and Research priorities; and - establish a Prime Ministers Science and Innovation Council, responsible for identifying our national priorities in science and research. Lift Australian R&D spending from 1.8 to 3% of GDP Establish a root-and-branch inquiry into strengthening our research capabilities across the whole of government. | |
| ALP | Innovation | R&D Tax Incentive for the 21st Century | Change the program objectives of the R&D Tax Incentive scheme so that improving Australian business collaboration with research institutions will be an explicit target. Introduce a 10% premium rate of incentive for firms that collaborate with researchers in universities and public research agencies to create new knowledge. Manage the R&D Tax Incentive in a financially sustainable way and ensure effective compliance while encouraging firms to participate appropriately in the program. | |
| ALP | Law & integrity | Ending violence against women | More than double investment in the Fourth Action Plan to prevent and respond to family violence, delivering record Commonwealth funding of over \$660 million. | 332.0 |
| ALP | Law & integrity | National Integrity Commission | Establish a Federal anti-corruption body in law | |
| ALP | Law & integrity | Tackling Corporate Crime | \$25m for a Corporate Crime Taskforce | 25.0 |
| ALP | Regional | Building a Future Geelong | Provide a \$153 million investment as the Federal contribution to a package of tourism and visitor economy projects | 153.0 |
| ALP | Regional | National Firefighting Package | \$80m for National Aerial Bushfire Fighting Fleet aircraft \$21m for national aerial firefighting centre | 101.0 |
| ALP | Social | Cheaper Child Care | More child care fee support (up to 100% of the cap) ACCC investigation of excessive fee increases Review the system for vulnerable children | 15,909.0 |
| ALP | Social | Fair Go for First Australians | A range of policies including a constitutionally-enshrined Voice for First Nations people, truth-telling initiatives, compensation and a \$10m Healing Fund for the Stolen Generations, remote housing, Indigenous Rangers and environment initiatives. | 555.0 |
| ALP | Social | Flexible Support Packages | \$60m for 20,000 Flexible Support Packages over 4 years for victims of domestic violence | 60.0 |

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|-------|----------------|--|--|----------------------|
| ALP | Social | Honouring Australia's Veterans | \$118m for a range of veteran support and recognition initiatives | 118.0 |
| ALP | Social | Kids HelpLine Boost | \$6m for Kids HelpLine | 6.0 |
| ALP | Social | Lift cap on NDIS staff | Lift the National Disability Insurance Agency cap on staff numbers. | |
| ALP | Social | NDIS Future Fund | Establish an NDIS Reserve Fund to be managed by the Future Fund, who will protect the 2019-20 underspend and any future underspend so it can't be cut from the NDIS. | |
| ALP | Social | NDIS Workforce Trial | Invest \$40 million in local NDIS workforce trials and urgently develop a national NDIS workforce strategy. | 40.0 |
| ALP | Social | Pensioner Guarantee | The Pensioner Guarantee means pensioners and allowance recipients will be protected from the abolition of cash refunds for excess dividend imputation credits when the policy commences in July 2019. Self-managed superannuation funds with at least one pensioner or allowance recipient before 28 March 2018 will also be exempt from the changes. | |
| ALP | Superannuation | Improving Women's Super Security | Ensure that recipients of Commonwealth Paid Parental Leave and Dad and Partner Pay payments continue to receive super contributions. Phase out the \$450 minimum monthly income threshold for eligibility for the superannuation guarantee – in recognition that the income eligibility threshold disadvantages people who work part-time, casual and in multiple low-paid jobs. Make it easier for employers to make extra payments into a woman's superannuation fund. Improve transparency by committing to consider and publish the impact that any future changes to super would have on women. | |
| ALP | Superannuation | Make Superannuation Fairer | Increase Superannuation Guarantee to 12% as soon as possible; then determine a pathway to 15% Ensure Superannuation Guarantee is legislated to become part of the national minimum employment standard (NES) so that it is enforceable as an industrial entitlement. Consolidate unintended multiple accounts. Maintain equal representation governance of industry funds. Lower the annual non-concessional contributions cap to \$75,000 and lower the High Income Superannuation Contribution threshold to \$200,000. Also remove the catch-up concessional contributions and tax deductibility for personal superannuation contributions. Review and tripartite consultation on options to close gender gap in superannuation balances Clamp down on failure to pay superannuation contributions Reforms to ensure superannuation for contracted/fragmented workers | -29,751.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-------|----------|--|--|----------------------|
| ALP | Taxation | Australian Investment Guarantee | From 2021-22 all businesses in Australia will be able to immediately deduct 20 per cent of any new eligible asset worth more than \$20,000, with the balance depreciated in line with normal depreciation schedules from the first year. Assets such as tangible machinery, plant and equipment (for example, trucks and utes, but not buildings) and intangible investments (such as patents and copyrights) would be eligible for the immediate deduction. | 1,770.0 |
| ALP | Taxation | Budget Repair Levy | Legislate to restore the former Budget Repair Levy, a 2 percentage point increase to the top marginal rate of personal income tax, phasing out by 2025-26 | -6,300.0 |
| ALP | Taxation | Discretionary Trusts Reform | Reforms to ensure distributions from discretionary trusts incur a minimum tax rate of 30 per cent. | -26,885.0 |
| ALP | Taxation | Dividend Imputation Reform | Close down the concession created by the Howard Government, and return to the arrangement first introduced by the Hawke Government – so that dividend imputation credits can be used to reduce tax, but not for cash refunds. | -58,917.0 |
| ALP | Taxation | Large Business Company Tax Rate | Return the company tax rate to 30% for large businesses | -62,000.0 |
| ALP | Taxation | Multinational tax crackdown | Many reforms including: Thin Capitalisation (Worldwide Gearing Ratio) Royalty integrity Increased compliance resources for ATO Increased promoter penalty regime Public country-by-country reports \$100m threshold for public reporting of private company tax data Community Sector rep on Board of Taxation Whistleblower protection Cap personal tax deductions for tax preparation at \$3,000 | -6,866.0 |
| ALP | Taxation | New Jobs Tax Cut | Small businesses up to \$10 million dollars, will be able to claim an additional 30 per cent tax deduction on the salary, for up to five new employees who are under the age of 25, or over the age of 55, or a parent or carer just trying to get their foot back into workplace. | 141.0 |
| ALP | Taxation | Small Business Tax Appeals Process | Legislate to establish a new position of Second Commissioner – Appeals within the Tax Office, reporting to the Commissioner of Taxation, to head up a new Appeals area within the Australian Taxation Office. | |
| ALP | Taxation | Supporting Small Business | Small and medium-sized businesses with a turnover of up to \$50 million a year will have their tax rate reduced to 25 per cent by 2021-22. To offset the costs of this, delay the introduction of the Australian Investment Guarantee by 12 months to 2021-22. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-------|---------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| ALP | Taxation | Tax Refund for Working Australians | Match the Coalition tax cut for workers earning between \$48,000 and \$125,000, and increase it for 3.6m workers earning \$48,000 or less. Do not proceed with proposed longer term income tax cuts for higher earners. | -226,452.0 |
| ALP | Trade | Free Trade Agreements | Require all future trade agreements to be subject to independent analysis, to ensure that agreements deliver the benefits to Australians that are promised. Examine labour market testing waivers to ensure that free trade agreements cannot be used to undercut the wages and conditions of Australian workers. Scrutinise Indonesia FTA but welcome its signing | |
| ALP | Water | Buybacks in the Murray Darling Basin | Repeal the 1500GL cap on water buybacks to help protect the Murray Darling Basin. | |
| ALP | Water | Tasmanian Irrigation Scheme Tranche 3 | \$100 million towards Tranche Three of Tasmania's Irrigation Scheme | 100.0 |
| ALP | Water | Townsville Water Security | Build Stage 2 of the Water Security Taskforce's recommendations, and a hydroelectric power station on the Burdekin River | 300.0 |
| ALP | Workplace relations | Abolish the ABCC and ROC | Abolish the Australian Building and Construction Commission (ABCC), with Fair Work Australia to regulate registered organisations. Abolish the Registered Organisations Commission (ROC), with serious contraventions of regulatory laws by registered organisations to be referred to ASIC. | |
| ALP | Workplace relations | Better Pay for Early Childhood Educators | Fund pay increases of 20 per cent to early childhood educators over 8 years - supporting workers and delivering professional pay | 9,967.0 |
| ALP | Workplace relations | Better protections for casual workers | Legislate to give long-term casuals the right to request permanent part-time or full-time employment after 12 months. Provide workers with a right to challenge an employer who unreasonably refuses such a request. | |
| ALP | Workplace relations | Closing the Gender Pay Gap | Make gender pay equity an object of the Fair Work Act; Establish a statutory Equal Remuneration Principle, to guide the Fair Work Commission's consideration of whether feminised industries are paid fairly; Establish a new Pay Equity Panel within the Commission led by a new Presidential Member with specific expertise in gender pay equity; and Fund the Commission to establish a Pay Equity Unit that will provide expert research support during equal remuneration matters, and more generally. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-------|---------------------|---|---|----------------------|
| ALP | Workplace relations | Crack down on wage theft | <p>Make it easier to recover wage underpayments with a new low-cost small claims jurisdiction to sit alongside the Fair Work Commission.</p> <p>Individual claims up to \$100,000 will be able to be brought to members of the jurisdiction. Claims brought forward by groups of workers against a single employer will also be permitted.</p> <p>Members will adjudicate on claims, and will be available for applicants in remote and regional areas, including by video conferencing.</p> <p>Employer groups and unions will also be able to act on behalf of their members if requested to do so.</p> <p>To increase the capability of workers and employers to present their cases to the small claims jurisdiction, expand the Community Engagement Grants Program, currently only utilised by community legal centres, by an additional \$3.7 million per annum.</p> | |
| ALP | Workplace relations | Living Wage | <p>Amend the Fair Work Act to establish a two-step process to introduce a living wage:</p> <p>The first step will be for the Fair Work Commission to determine what a living wage should be. In doing so, the Commission will consider submissions from community organisations, business representatives and unions. The Commission will also take into account Australia's social wage (the amount of tax people pay, and any family tax benefits or other transfers they receive).</p> <p>The second step will be for the Fair Work Commission to consider the time frame over which the increase should be phased in, taking into account the capacity of businesses to pay, and the potential impact on employment, inflation and the broader economy. Again, the Commission will take into account submissions from community organisations, business representatives and unions. It will be the Fair Work Commission's responsibility to determine a fair and responsible phasing in of a living wage.</p> <p>If Labor is elected, the first living wage case will take place as part of the next Annual Wage Review after the legislation passes the Parliament, with wage increases to be responsibly phased in from the 1 July after that Review.</p> <p>The living wage will not automatically flow through to Award wages - it will only apply to those receiving the National Minimum Wage. The Annual Wage Review will still determine award wages.</p> | |
| ALP | Workplace relations | Plan for higher wages | <p>Sham agreements: legislate to make sure that agreements have to be agreed by the actual workers who will be covered by them</p> <p>Gig economy: make sure workers in the gig economy are paid properly and not used to undermine Australian wages, including by changing the legal test for sham contracting.</p> <p>Termination of agreements: Legislate to prevent employers using agreement termination to cut wages and conditions</p> | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|---------------|---------------------|---|--|----------------------|
| ALP | Workplace relations | Protecting Local Workers | <p>Increase the Temporary Skilled Migration Income Threshold (TSMIT) immediately to \$65,000 with annual indexing, and look to close loopholes that allow employers to artificially inflate salaries in order to meet the TSMIT;</p> <p>Charge a levy equal to three per cent or six per cent of the TSMIT per 457-style visa per year for businesses with a turnover under \$10 million per year or a turnover of \$10 million and above per year, respectively. Target exploitative employers by increasing funding for a joint agency taskforce.</p> <p>Create a public register that outlines the number of visa holders engaged by individual workplaces and employers.</p> <p>Require employers to provide their workers with a copy of the relevant collective agreement, award or labour agreement – as well as contact details for support services and organisations, such as community legal centres, migrant worker centres and unions.</p> <p>Extend the Fair Work Ombudsman's regulatory powers to the inspection of workplaces and investigation of employer breaches of Migration Act provisions relating to visa work conditions.</p> <p>Extend the current standing that exists for unions to commence civil actions for breaches of the Fair Work Act to include breaches of the Migration Act relating to visa work conditions.</p> <p>Legislate to establish an independent Australian Skills Authority (ASA) to restrict temporary work visas to jobs where there is a genuine skills shortage, with equal representation from government, unions and employer groups and support from a dedicated independent labour market analysis resource.</p> <p>Introduce the Australian Jobs Test to prevent labour agreements from being entered into unless they support or create jobs for Australian workers.</p> <p>Strengthen the current skills assessment processes by ensuring offshore assessment and testing of overseas workers is by a Trades Recognition Australia (TRA) approved Registered Training Organisation (RTO) before being granted a visa</p> | |
| ALP | Workplace relations | Restore penalty rates | Within 100 days, legislate to restore cuts to Sunday and public holiday penalty rates | |
| ALP | Workplace relations | Same Job Same Pay | <p>Legislate to ensure that workers employed through a labour hire company will receive the same pay and conditions as people employed directly.</p> <p>Consult with labour hire companies, host employers, unions and other stakeholders on the legislative scheme and transitional arrangements. This policy will not affect small businesses using labour hire companies to source workers on a temporary basis or to deliver specialist skills.</p> | |
| Centre Alliar | Agriculture | Drought funding | Federal drought funding must require that state governments do not unreasonably impede the delivery of drought support. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| Centre Alliar | Agriculture | Food Security | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Change competition laws to allow for the break up of companies that abuse their market power in their dealings with farmers. * Establish a rural development bank that will make it easier for farmers to access finance. * Create incentives to invest in agriculture, including for our super funds. * Overhaul and implement truthful food labelling laws. Our current laws allow imported produce to be passed off as Australian to the detriment of our local farmers. * Scrap the punitive AQIS charges on small exporters that destroy incentives to export. | |
| Centre Alliar | Agriculture | Genetically Modified Organisms (GMO) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Ensure all GMO products are correctly labelled so consumers can make informed decisions. * Protect farmers who want their crops to remain GMO free by imposing stricter regulations and legal liability on those responsible for contamination. * Fund independent research on the long-term health and environmental effects of GMOs. | |
| Centre Alliar | Agriculture | Superannuation funding | Help work to encourage domestic investment in Australian agriculture through investment vehicles such as Australian superannuation funds. | |
| Centre Alliar | Defence & national security | Terrorism | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Ensure government has sufficient power to deal with terrorists in a way that is effective and not counter-productive. * Put adequate resources into counter radicalisation strategies, so young and susceptible people are not brainwashed by extremists. * Extremists that groom susceptible people for acts of violence need to be locked away. * Rather than stripping Australian citizenship of dual nationals involved in terrorism, which could allow them to retaliate against Australians overseas - they need to be brought back to Australia and locked up for community safety. | |
| Centre Alliar | Economy | Competition | Implement strong competition laws that that can effectively deal with and penalise predatory abuse of market power from companies in the agricultural to retail supply chain. This needs to include a stronger 'effects' test than the federal government is currently proposing, divestiture powers to break up companies for gross abuse of market power, and quicker and more affordable access to justice. | |
| Centre Alliar | Education & skills | Childhood Education & Care | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Enhance the policy focus on Early Childhood Education, given its critical impact on the stage of life where social and emotional development is most influenced. * Federal funding for child care should favour centres run by local communities. | |
| Centre Alliar | Education & skills | Cyber Safety | Develop an emphasis on the prevention of cyber bullying through improved education in schools. | |
| Centre Alliar | Energy & Climate | EIS | Have an efficient and effective Emissions Intensity Scheme (EIS) based on world's best practice. | |
| Centre Alliar | Energy & Climate | ETS | Implement an efficient emissions trading scheme based on the Frontier Economics scheme. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------------------------------|-------|--|---|----------------------|
| Centre Alliar Energy & Climate | | Gold-plating and electricity prices | Change the National Electricity Market rules and enhance the power of the Australian Energy Regulator to rein in the wasteful and costly gold-plating of electricity assets that consumers end up paying for. Over time this will have a greater impact on reducing electricity prices than any other single measure. | |
| Centre Alliar Energy & Climate | | New technologies | Government policies need to facilitate innovative and job creating energy industry opportunities through research, adoption, education and manufacturing of new technologies. | |
| Centre Alliar Energy & Climate | | Ownership | There should be an option for all new utility proposals (such as generation and network assets) to be community owned or owned through a co-operative. | |
| Centre Alliar Energy & Climate | | Prices | Price increases for utility costs should be capped at CPI. | |
| Centre Alliar Energy & Climate | | Product safety | The importation of substandard and unsafe products related to renewable energy and or climate change must be stopped. | |
| Centre Alliar Energy & Climate | | R&D in renewable energy and climate change | Australian taxpayer funded research into renewable energy and climate change needs to be made more easily available to Australian industry to ensure our competitive advantage in these areas is encouraged. | |
| Centre Alliar Energy & Climate | | Sustainable technologies | Australia needs to quickly move toward a cleaner and more affordable energy future. This will involve reduced reliance on economically unsustainable technologies. | |
| Centre Alliar Energy & Climate | | Trade and use | Australian energy resources should be available to Australians before being available for sale to the rest of the world. An allocation for domestic use prior to export would also help lower the cost of energy for consumers. And gas producers must comply with a strict 'use it or lose it' rule to their gas reserves, not keep the resources in the ground until a time that best suits them. | |
| Centre Alliar Energy & Climate | | Vehicle emissions standards | Review the applicability of California's vehicle emissions standards to Australia. | |
| Centre Alliar Environment | | Agricultural land investment | Call on state governments to identify and preserve our best agricultural land as an investment in our future. | |
| Centre Alliar Environment | | Environmental community legal action | Maintain the right of environmental and community groups to pursue legal action under environmental legislation. | |
| Centre Alliar Environment | | Federal environmental asset protection | Enact federal legislation to protect key environmental assets, rather than being dealt with on a state by state basis. | |
| Centre Alliar Environment | | Groundwater protection | Protect groundwater (aquifers, including the Great Artesian Basin) from any adverse impacts of mining and coal seam gas exploration. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|---------------|-----------------|--|--|----------------------|
| Centre Alliar | Foreign Affairs | Foreign Aid | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Restore the \$7.6 billion of aid funding cut by the Australian government in the 2014 budget. * Work towards a foreign aid budget that represents 0.7% of Gross National Income, in line with Australia's commitment to the United Nations Sustainable Development goals. | 7,600.0 |
| Centre Alliar | Foreign Affairs | Foreign Investment | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Adapt New Zealand's foreign investment laws which clearly set out a definition of the national interest and have lower thresholds for foreign investment approval. * Lower the existing Foreign Investment Review Board threshold (\$252 million) so that all proposed overseas transactions greater than \$5 million are subject to greater scrutiny. * Have a foreign investment register of key assets in order to promote greater transparency. | |
| Centre Alliar | Health | Government resources | Government resources should be directed to maximising patient outcomes that involve enhancing local care and existing GP clinics. | |
| Centre Alliar | Health | Health care system | The Australian health care system should be subject to rigorous evidence based assessment to identify and eliminate waste and maximise efficiency. | |
| Centre Alliar | Health | Medical practices | Address medical practices which pursue quantity over quality. | |
| Centre Alliar | Health | Mental Health | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Government must increase funding for preventative mental health measures and services that provide individual and family support within the community. * Substance abuse, including alcohol, needs to be considered as part of a broader approach. | |
| Centre Alliar | Health | Preventative health care | Preventative health care must be an absolute government priority, with targeted funding to reduce chronic medical conditions such as diabetes, heart disease and osteoporosis. This should include comprehensive and effective public education campaigns. | |
| Centre Alliar | Health | Private health insurance | The 30% private health insurance rebate should be reinstated to ensure greater participation and affordability. This in turn takes pressure off the public hospital system. | |
| Centre Alliar | Health | Regional | Telemedicine should be expanded for regional communities to improve access to specialist medical care. | |
| Centre Alliar | Health | Substance Abuse & Rehabilitation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Treat personal drug use as primarily a health issue, rather than a criminal issue, with well funded rehabilitation programs - including mandatory rehabilitation in certain circumstances. * Develop programs and an Australia-wide change in culture that seeks to prevent drug addiction. * Explore innovative ways to disrupt and minimise the illicit drug business model. * Enable the ability of the public to simply and safely "inform" on dealers to significantly reduce any localised interest in dealing and cut off the sale and revenue elements of any drug based business model. * An increase in funding is required to establish better access to rehabilitation clinics along with a clear transition into skills and job training. * Drug trafficking legislation should be modified to allow authorities to rapidly and simply seize assets of those involved in trafficking and distribution. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|---------------------------|-------|---|---|----------------------|
| Centre Alliar Housing | | Foreign investment | Ensure Australian residents are not priced out of the housing market by foreign investors. | |
| Centre Alliar Housing | | Housing Affordability Taskforce | Form a housing affordability taskforce charged with delivering practical solutions to encourage greater home ownership. The aim of this taskforce is to examine relevant housing affordability levers and recommend measures to reduce red tape and taxes and highlight innovative and cost-effective building and housing concepts. | |
| Centre Alliar Housing | | Negative gearing | Modify negative gearing to encourage the creation of new affordable housing stock. | |
| Centre Alliar Immigration | | Visa | A special category of visa should be created to encourage investors to settle in areas of low population and economic growth. | |
| Centre Alliar Industry | | Australian Made | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The Government should take steps which will require manufacturers to regularly disclose the percentage and country of origin of specific ingredients to the Department of Industry for publication on its website. * The Government should undertake an analysis and report on the benefit of an administrative mechanism which will give manufacturers the ability to apply for a ruling on Country of Origin Labelling claims. * A single federal authority should be formed to accredit the use of all 'Made in Australia' symbols. * Government departments should be required to procure a much greater proportion of Australian produced and manufactured products and services. * Have more effective anti-dumping laws to prevent below-cost imported goods flooding the market and destroying Australian jobs in the process. | |
| Centre Alliar Industry | | Defence | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Defence procurement must be overhauled to acknowledge the economic and strategic benefits of local manufacture. * Our defence strategy must be based first and foremost on Australia's needs. * The changes to procurement rules negotiated by Centre Alliance (previously the Nick Xenophon Team) which came into force on 1 March 2017 are a huge improvement on previous rules and will lead to more local industry content and jobs. | |
| Centre Alliar Industry | | Government Procurement | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The Federal Government must ensure government procurement officers conduct procurement in accordance with the full intent of the new Commonwealth procurement rules negotiated by our team in December 2016 and which came into effect on 1 March 2017. Those rules require officials to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ensure applicable Australian Standards are mandated in all procurements. - Ensure that the procurement is carried out considering relevant regulations and/or regulatory frameworks, including but not limited to tenderers' practices regarding a) labour regulations, including ethical employment practices; b) occupational, health and safety; and c) environmental impacts. - Consider the economic benefit for all procurements above \$4 million dollars. * Compliance with the new rules must be made mandatory for any federal funding to states governments. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--|-------|---|---|----------------------|
| Centre Alliar Industry | | Small business | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Targeted tax breaks for small businesses during their first two years of operation. * Payroll tax exemption for businesses with up to 15 full-time equivalent employees. * Streamline access to and processing of government services for small business. | |
| Centre Alliar Industry | | Subcontractors | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Implementation of all of the Senate Economics Committee's recommendations in their report on insolvency in the construction industry. * National legislation for a security of payment regime, and rapid adjudication processes in the commercial construction industry, in line with the recommendations from the review conducted by Mr John Murray AM. * Close the legal loopholes that allow phoenixing activity to take place. | |
| Centre Alliar Infrastructure & Transport | | Aviation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * There should be an Inspector General of Aviation that acts as an impartial watch-dog over all aviation regulators - in particular CASA and the ATSB - to ensure that they operate in the public interest. * Implement recommendations from Senate reports on aviation and safety. | |
| Centre Alliar Innovation | | Innovation, Technology, R&D | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Encourage universities, government agencies and companies to undertake research and development by increasing funding to align with other world leading countries. * Improve funding strategies to target specific research goals, increase focus on commercialisation and enable longer term research projects. * Encourage entrepreneurship by legalising equity funding platforms and co-investing with venture capitalists to drive local development of innovative Australian ideas and keep talented Australians onshore. * Create a ministerial-level position with responsibility for leading a culture of innovation and entrepreneurship throughout all government agencies, research institutions and the private sector. | |
| Centre Alliar Law & integrity | | Criminal law sentencing | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Increase the transparency of plea bargaining and give victims a greater say in the plea bargaining process. * Legislation regarding the confiscation of proceeds from crime, particularly drug trafficking, needs to be more effective. * The mental impairment defence needs to be reformed as it is being abused in some cases. * Prisons should have more effective rehabilitation programs, rather than being a training ground for more hardened criminals. | |
| Centre Alliar Law & integrity | | Cyber Safety | <p>Ensure that a robust complaints process is maintained to provide victims and witnesses of cyber abuse with an avenue for raising their concerns.</p> | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|---------------|-----------------|---|--|----------------------|
| Centre Alliar | Law & integrity | Government Accountability & Transparency | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Establish a national anti-corruption commission and ensure that the SA ICAC can hold meetings in public for maladministration cases. * Ensure politician entitlements and claims are reported in a timely and transparent way. * Put in place whistleblower legislation that protects the informant and compensates them for any loss of income due to their actions. The changes brought about by our team in December 2016 are a big step forward, but these need to be rolled out to the corporate and public sectors as per the governments firm commitments. * Government services (federal, state, local) must be delivered quickly and efficiently and be fully accountable to the public. * Review duplicated services at a federal, state and local government level and determine the most appropriate entity to deliver these services. * Citizens should have reasonable and timely access to government information such that they can participate in government decisions making and, if necessary and as appropriate, criticise government and demand change and improvement from government. Freedom of Information laws need to be enhanced to guarantee information is provided within statutory time frames and that review and appeal processes are conducted in a timely fashion. Improved government transparency is a key preventative measure to maladministration, misfeasance and corruption. | |
| Centre Alliar | Regional | Addressing regions of low population growth | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Businesses and individuals who commit to moving to low population areas could be provided with tax breaks for the first two years to help them become established. * Actively seek skilled and business migrants, and in particular those who have the means to set up and operate businesses in low population areas, via a special category of investor category of visa. | |
| Centre Alliar | Regional | Regional Australia investment in development and growth | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Encourage industry and educational institutions to invest in regional Australia via incentives, helping to boost both the economy and increase education pathways. * Encourage immigrant arrivals to settle in rural and regional Australia. * Encourage tourism and the arts to refocus on the regions. * Economic incentives for families living in regions. * Call upon government to revisit the recommendations proposed in 2013 House of Representatives report into 'fly in, fly out' workforce practices in regional Australia. * Greater incentives for renewable energy in regional areas to boost manufacturing. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|----------------------|-------|--|--|----------------------|
| Centre Alliar Social | | Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders | <p>* Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples and organisations must be consulted and engaged with the process of developing Indigenous Affairs policy.</p> <p>* Constitutional recognition to reflect the unique role Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders have in Australia's past, present and future.</p> <p>* Provide ongoing funding for "Closing the Gap" between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people and non-indigenous Australians.</p> <p>* In consultation with individual communities, develop micro policies and programs to better meet the diverse needs of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples.</p> | |
| Centre Alliar Social | | Ageing workforce participation | <p>We do not support an increase in the pension age, but we do believe older Australians should be both encouraged and supported to be involved in the paid or community service workforce. For those who receive a pension, income tests should be relaxed further so that they can supplement their income without penalty. Community service volunteers should be automatically covered by a government funded insurance scheme.</p> | |
| Centre Alliar Social | | Cost-of Living for ageing population | <p>Utility cost increases should be pegged no greater than the CPI. Any increases above the CPI should be rebated to those on a government pension, or self-funded retirees who have reached the eligible pension age.</p> | |
| Centre Alliar Social | | Disabilities | <p>* The rollout of the NDIS needs to be carefully evaluated to ensure it achieves the maximum benefit for its clients.</p> <p>* Respite for those families with a disabled family member needs to be given greater priority.</p> | |
| Centre Alliar Social | | Family Violence | <p>* The creation of a federal body which investigates the circumstances surrounding every fatal family violence incident, with a particular focus on systemic failures in the lead-up to each incident. Currently police forces rarely undertake this level of investigation, which allows flawed systems to remain in place. Often law enforcement agencies have missed opportunities to intervene before a fatal incident occurs.</p> <p>* Advocate for uniform laws relating to family violence across all state and territory jurisdictions, to ensure equal protection regardless of where someone lives.</p> <p>* Create and fund an evidence-based national awareness campaign with a particular focus on the cultural environment which contributes to family violence.</p> <p>* Provide adequate funding for a coordinated approach to family and intimate partner violence including safe houses, counselling, case management and legal support to ensure survivors have a voice and can enforce their rights.</p> <p>* Rehabilitation of perpetrators to help reduce the ongoing harm caused by repeat offenders and, in turn, the damaging inter-generational cycle of this particular type of crime.</p> <p>* Creation and funding of a national education program in schools focusing on respect and safety in family and other interpersonal relationships.</p> | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|------------------------------|-------|--|--|----------------------|
| Centre Alliar Social | | Housing for ageing population, retirement, and aged care | Government policy should encourage and deliver where possible affordable, comfortable and well-maintained retirement and aged care accommodation. Developers and providers of retirement accommodation must meet all existing government requirements, as well as be required to provide transition accommodation options for residents who may require low or high care facilities in the future. These transition options should be on, or adjacent to, the existing retirement estate. | |
| Centre Alliar Social | | Predatory Gambling | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * With pokies being the biggest cause of problem gambling, the immediate implementation of the Productivity Commission's recommendation for \$1 maximum bets per spin and \$120 in hourly losses (compared to \$10 per spin and \$1200 an hour) is required. * Challenge the major parties to conduct a referendum on implementing \$1 maximum bet reforms. * Ensure the Productivity Commission regularly updates its gambling research. * End micro-betting on sports events, which can lead to corruption and match fixing in sports. * Remove ATMs from venues with poker machines. * Reinstate ban on EFTPOS access in SA poker machine rooms. * Overhaul outdated online gambling laws, to take into account the impact of emerging technologies. * End sports betting ads during games. * The Commonwealth needs to develop an approach to wean state governments off their \$5 billion a year of gambling taxes. | |
| Centre Alliar Social | | Refugees/Asylum Seekers | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Depending on the outcome of the assessment, individuals must either be returned to their country of origin where safe and practical to do so, or settled in another country with the co-operation of the UNHCR. * Government must ensure the safety and security of refugees in offshore processing centres, including timely health and mental health care. * International agencies such as the UNHCR, Red Cross and media organisations should have access to any detention centres. * Whistleblowers must be protected for speaking out. | |
| Centre Alliar Superannuation | | Superannuation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> *Overturn the unacceptable 7-year delay to increase the superannuation guarantee from 9.5% to 12% * Overhaul the superannuation industry to increase transparency, end fee gouging and require that investment choices are made under increased checks and balances. * Superannuation funds must be required to hold an annual general meeting where members are entitled to ask questions as to how their fund is performing and how it is being administered. * Tax breaks for superannuation must be re-calibrated so the greatest benefit is directed to those with the least savings, and a reduced benefit is enjoyed by those with very high superannuation savings. | |
| Centre Alliar Trade | | Anti-dumping rules | Push for stronger anti-dumping rules to prevent domestic industries being dumping grounds for imported produce such as what happened with tinned tomatoes. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|---------------|---------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| Centre Alliar | Trade | Country of origin labelling | Continue to push for clear country of origin labelling for food and ingredients including clear labels showing the source country of imported products. The recently implemented changes federally, whilst welcome, need to be improved upon and monitored for their effectiveness. | |
| Centre Alliar | Trade | Export charges | Scrap the punitive AQIS charges on small exporters that destroy incentives to export. | |
| Centre Alliar | Trade | Export livestock | Support the export of livestock to countries who implement Australia's strict ESCAS Exporter Supply Chain Assurance System. However, our preference is to encourage the processing of livestock in Australia, in regional Australia, to grow industry and jobs, we understand that different markets exist and that will take time to grow. | |
| Centre Alliar | Water | Murray Darling Basin | Continue to support the full implementation of the Murray Darling Basin Plan. | |
| Centre Alliar | Water | Water security | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Storm water harvesting – which is more efficient than desalination – must be fast-tracked * States which were early adopters of water-efficiencies must be acknowledged in any federal scheme. * Irrigators should be able to access federal infrastructure grants for value-adding to agricultural produce more easily. * Wasteful practices throughout the Murray-Darling Basin must be addressed as a matter of urgency to ensure a fair distribution of water rights across the entire system. | |
| Centre Alliar | Workplace relations | Penalty Rates | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * We disagree with the decision of the FWC to reduce penalty rates and we support law reform to prevent penalty rates being cut by the FWC. We support legislative change to protect penalty rates to prevent employees receiving penalty rates that are lower than the rates specified in the relevant Modern Award. * We initiated a Senate Inquiry into penalty rates to examine why it is that some big businesses have been paying a lot less for weekend penalty rates than small businesses. | |
| Centre Alliar | Workplace relations | Unions | Acknowledge and respect the role of responsible unions in the workplace to give a voice to workers who otherwise would face an unlevel playing field. | |
| Centre Alliar | Workplace relations | WR system | Reviews of the employment and workplace relations system should be ongoing to ensure our standard of living is maintained and small business – the engine-room of jobs growth – prospers. | |
| Coalition | Agriculture | Support for Dairy Farmers | Create a dedicated Australian Competition and Consumer Commission (ACCC) "Dairy Specialist" and provide relief for energy costs for dairy farmers as part of a \$22 million package to assist dairy farmers across Australia. | 22.0 |
| Coalition | Economy | 1.25 million new jobs over the next five years | Commit to creating a further 1.25 million new jobs over the next five years. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|--------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Additional Identified Skills Shortage (AISS) payment | \$156.3 million to establish an Additional Identified Skills Shortage (AISS) payment to boost the supply of skilled workers in occupations experiencing national skill shortages. From 1 July 2019, the AISS will provide an additional incentive for both employers and apprentices in these occupations. Eligible employers will receive \$2,000 at the 12 month point from commencement of the apprenticeship, and an additional \$2,000 at completion of the apprenticeship. Eligible apprentices will also receive \$1,000 after 12 months, and \$1,000 at completion. The AISS payments will be additional to any payments the apprentice or employer may be eligible for under existing Australian Government programs. Part of the skills package. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Commonwealth Scholarships Program for Young Australians | \$8.2 million Commonwealth Scholarships Program for Young Australians to support young Australians to enter the vocational education and training sector and gain real outcomes and strong pathways to jobs in areas of skills needs. Scholarships will target occupations identified in projected growth industries and occupations identified as in demand. Part of the skills package. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Competitive grants program | \$10 million competitive grants program to boost partnerships between these key stakeholders, supporting the creation of innovative education and training pathways aligned to the needs of employers. Grants of up to \$350,000 per year, will enable employers to play an active role in supporting people to develop the skills they need for the jobs of the future and will support education providers, employment providers, industry and local government to work collaboratively to establish initiatives with a strong focus on improving VET pathways that enable Australians to reach their full potential. Part of the skills package. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Deliver the third phase of the Jobs and Education Data | \$1.8 million to deliver the third phase of the Jobs and Education Data Infrastructure project. Phase Three of the project is focussed on education providers, and will develop a new tool to help tertiary education providers design courses and training to cater for emerging skills. The tool will allow tertiary education providers to identify skill mismatches, and tailor their course offerings to meet demand. Part of the skills package. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Eligibility Change for Transition to Work employment service | The eligibility change is expected to benefit more than 2,000 young people aged 22-24 annually and will better align the service with the Government's broader suite of youth-specific programs. Funding for this measure was included in the New Employment Services pilot and transitional arrangements measure announced in the 2019-20 Budget. It will commence from 1 January 2020. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Extention of pre-school education | \$453 million to extend pre-school education, enabling 350,000 children to receive 15 hours of quality early learning per week in the year before school. | 453.0 |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Foundation Skills for Your Future program | \$52.5 million Foundation Skills for Your Future program will support workers who are currently employed, or recently unemployed, to identify any literacy, numeracy and digital literacy needs and where appropriate, access training. Part of the skills package. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|--------------------|---|---|----------------------|
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Improving School Standards | The Government has accepted in principle the recommendations of David Gonski's report outlining how to improve student outcomes. It will work with the states to reform the curriculum, provide online learning tools for teachers, and better support teachers and parents to support students. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Improving University Education | From 2020 onwards, a portion of each university's funding will be based on certain criteria being met, to ensure funding supports good outcomes for students. They are consulting with the sector on the design of this. | |
| Coalition | Education & skills | Increase Rebate on Parliament and Civics Education Rebate (PACER) program | The Morrison Government will increase the rebate paid to schools located more than 1,500 kilometres from Canberra, under the current Parliament and Civics Education Rebate (PACER) program. More than 100,000 students from more than 2,000 schools from around Australia visit Canberra each year with the support of the PACER program. The increased rebate will start from \$100 per student for schools 1,500km-1,999km from Canberra rising to \$340 per student for schools more than 4,000km away. | |
| Coalition | Education & skills | Investing in Regional Australia | To increase education opportunities in regional Australia, the Coalition will invest a further \$15 million for five more Regional Study Hubs which support university students to stay in their local communities. They will invest \$2 million in the Country Education Partnership's Rural Inspire initiative to support young people living in rural communities. | 17.0 |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Investing in Schools | Guaranteed funding commitment invests an additional \$37.6 billion in schools over the next decade (to 2029). The commitment increases average funding per student by 62% over a decade. Funding is being doubled for public schools. Funding for non-government schools is being increased by 70%. | 37,600.0 |
| Coalition | Education & skills | Investment in Cathy Freeman Foundation | Investing up to \$3.6 million over two years to the Cathy Freeman Foundation to improve the education of Indigenous students in regional and remote communities. | 3.6 |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Local school community program | Funding will be available for projects such as upgrades to libraries, classrooms and play equipment. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | National Careers Institute | \$42.4 million to establish a National Careers Institute and appoint a National Careers Ambassador to improve career advice to young Australians and workers transitioning careers. The Institute and Ambassador will work with industry, governments, schools and tertiary providers to ensure every working age Australian has access to high-quality, evidence based career advice to support and inform their study and career choices. Part of the skills package. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | National Skills Commission and National Skills Commissioner | \$48.3 million to establish a National Skills Commission and National Skills Commissioner to put industry at the forefront of national leadership on workforce needs and VET funding. The National Skills Commission will provide strengthened industry leadership in determining and implementing priorities for the VET sector. The Commissioner will work with industry, the VET sector and states and territories on the best model for a Commission going forward. Part of the skills package. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|--------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| Coalition | Education & skills | New CQUniversity School of Mines and Manufacturing – Gladstone and Rockhampton | New School was part of the Government's plan that would help Central Queenslanders train locally in industries supporting more local jobs, as well as helping create up to 320 jobs in the construction phase. They say the investment would also benefit workers in the Mackay region and Bowen Basin. | 30.0 |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Non-Government Schools | An extra \$4.5 billion of funding will be available to non-government schools over the next decade. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Pilot ten Industry Training Hubs | Pilot ten Industry Training Hubs across Australia over three years to reposition VET as a first choice option and build connections between industry and schools through local workforce solutions. The Training Hubs will encourage young people to build skills and choose occupations in demand in their region and help eliminate persistent high youth unemployment in regional areas. Hubs will be developed in partnership with industry and state and territory governments. Part of the skills package. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Regional Education | To further help regional and rural education, the Government announced over \$134 million in funding for: 1,955 more scholarships for regional and remote students. Support for more students at five regionally focused universities. 16 Regional Study Hubs in 22 locations. A National Regional, Rural and Remote Higher Education Strategy to boost participation in post-secondary education. | 134.0 |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Regional Study Scholarships | This Budget includes a new scholarship program for over 1,000 students a year to study in regional Australia. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Remote Communities Pilots | \$9.9 million Remote Communities Pilots – Foundations Skills for Your Future program to help Australian with low level language, literacy, numeracy and digital literacy skills in remote communities. Indigenous service providers will deliver four pilot programs in Northern Queensland, the Northern Territory, Western Australia and South Australia. Part of the skills package. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Simplify and streamline employer incentives payments | \$44 million to simplify and streamline employer incentives payments to make it easier for employers to access financial support for employing an apprentice. The Government will also undertake a comprehensive review of the National Skills Needs List that underpins apprenticeships incentives, informed by consultation with industry and employer groups. Part of the skills package. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Skilling Australians Fund | A new \$1.5 billion Skilling Australians Fund will support up to 300,000 more apprentices over four years. This will be partly funded by employers that sponsor migrants under the new temporary skill shortage visa. | 1,500.0 |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Skills Package | New \$525 million skills package. Creation of 80,000 new apprenticeships in industries with skills shortages. | 525.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|--------------------|---|--|----------------------|
| Coalition | Education & skills | Space Payload Qualification Facilities project | \$3.5 million in funding to boost the emerging space industry. \$2.5 million will fund the Space Payload Qualification Facilities project to grow local space capabilities. | 3.5 |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Trial new approaches to expand the role of industry in the national training system | \$41.7 million to trial new approaches to expand the role of industry in the national training system. Skills Organisations will be piloted in two key priority industries: human services and digital technologies, and will lead industry workforce planning to align training with industry skills needs and employment pathways, and will provide an important avenue for industry advice to government. Skills Organisations will put industry at the forefront of setting VET qualifications by developing new training programs and qualifications to help the training system to more quickly respond to industry needs. Skills Organisations will develop standards for industry to accredit high quality registered training organisations (RTOs) and pilot independent industry validation of student's competency. Part of the skills package. | |
| Coalition | Education & Skills | Women in STEM | Provide further funding to increase participation for women and girls in STEM. Complementing the Future Female Entrepreneurs Program | |
| Coalition | Energy & Climate | Affordable, reliable electricity. | A number of new measures will reduce power bills for households and businesses. These include a price safety net to protect customers, a big stick to stop companies ripping off customers and a program to underwrite new reliable energy generation. | |
| Coalition | Energy & Climate | Australia's first solar to hydrogen-based microgrid | Energy Minister Angus Taylor announced a grant of \$990,150 for the Daintree Renewable Energy Pty Ltd to take the 100 per cent renewable project to 'shovel ready' within 12 months. The money has been allocated in this year's budget under the government's \$50.4 million Regional and Remote Communities Reliability Fund. | |
| Coalition | Energy & Climate | Climate Solutions Package | This Budget includes a \$3.5 billion Climate Solutions Package — \$2 billion of which will go to practical emission reduction activities, working with farmers and Indigenous communities. | 3,500.0 |
| Coalition | Energy & Climate | Energy Payment to Help Australians With Their Next Energy Bill | More than 3.9 million Australians will receive a one-off Energy Assistance Payment to help with their next energy bill and cost of living expenses. The payment of \$75 for singles and \$125 for eligible couples will be exempt from income tax and will be paid automatically before the end of the current financial year, subject to the passage of legislation. | |
| Coalition | Energy & climate | Independent Audit of NOPSEMA's Consideration of Exploration in the Great Australian Bight | If re-elected, will commission an independent audit of NOPSEMA's current consideration of exploration in the Great Australian Bight. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| Coalition | Energy & Climate | More Gas Supply | The government have secured agreement from gas producers to cover projected shortfalls (of up to 107 petajoules) over the next two years. New regulations will also improve gas transportation, which accounts for 15% of the cost. | |
| Coalition | Energy & Climate | National Strategy for Vehicle Emissions | A National Electric Vehicle Strategy will ensure the transition to electric vehicle technology and infrastructure is planned and managed. The strategy will build on grants from the Australian Renewable Energy Agency (ARENA), finance from the Clean Energy Finance Corporation (CEFC) and the current work of the COAG Transport and Infrastructure Council. | |
| Coalition | Energy & Climate | Reducing Emissions | The Government has committed to an emissions reduction target of 26% to 28% below 2005 levels by 2030. The Government supports practical emissions reduction projects through the Emissions Reduction Fund like energy efficiency, capturing landfill gas and boosting soil carbon. | |
| Coalition | Energy & Climate | Underwriting New Generation Investments | Consider underwriting shortlist of 12 energy generation and storage projects, while continuing discussions with non-shortlisted projects. \$10m for feasibility studies for a range of possible North and Central Queensland energy projects amounting to 1000-2000MW of new capacity | 10.0 |
| Coalition | Environment | Environment Restoration Fund | \$100 million Environment Restoration Fund to deliver large-scale environmental projects. It will complement a new Communities Environment Program, providing smaller grants for projects that target local community priorities. | 100.0 |
| Coalition | Environment | Landcare | Investing around \$1 billion over five years in the National Landcare Program. This includes the Regional Land Partnerships, which invest in restoring wetlands and protecting threatened species and ecological communities. It also invests in improving soil health on farms, targeting soil acidification and combating wind erosion and hillslope erosion. | 1,000.0 |
| Coalition | Health | Australia's First Comprehensive Children's Cancer Centre in Sydney | Establishing Australia's first comprehensive children's cancer centre in Sydney. | |
| Coalition | Health | Brain and Spinal Ward - SA | Helping to build a new Brain and Spinal Ward in South Australia. | |
| Coalition | Health | Cancer cluster in Barwon Heads | A parliamentary inquiry will be established to investigate community concerns of a possible cancer cluster in Barwon Heads. | |
| Coalition | Health | First dedicated Cystic Fibrosis Specialist Unit | The Specialist Unit will provide treatment with state-of-the-art equipment, research and diagnostic facilities as a key part of the Westmead Health and Education Precinct in Sydney. | 65.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|--------|--|---|----------------------|
| Coalition | Health | Funding for Regional Hospitals | Funding upgrades to regional hospitals, the first being in Townsville. | |
| Coalition | Health | Health Research | \$400 million in this Budget for genomics research on our DNA. \$160 million for research to improve the health of Indigenous Australians. | 400.0 |
| Coalition | Health | Hospital Investment | Under the new five hospital agreement, funding is increasing by \$30.1 billion from 2020-21 to 2024-25. This is an increase of 30% (from \$100 billion to \$130.1 billion). | 130,100.0 |
| Coalition | Health | Medical Research Future Fund | Over the next four years, the Government is providing \$6 billion in research funding. | 6,000.0 |
| Coalition | Health | More medicines on the PBS | More medicines on the PBS to treat kidney, bladder, liver and skin cancer. Listing of Besponsa, a medicine for people with acute Leukaemia. Instead of costing \$120,000 a course, patients will now have access to the medicine at a cost of \$6.50 per script for concession card holders and around \$40 for general patients. | |
| Coalition | Health | National Action Plan for the Health of Children and Young People 2020-2030 | Launch the first National Action Plan for the Health of Children and Young People 2020-2030 which will focus on healthy upbringing, prevention, addressing risky behaviours and childhood mental health. | 4.0 |
| Coalition | Health | National Men's Health Strategy | National Men's Health Strategy 2020-2030 launched with more than \$19 million to guide action over the decade to improve the health and wellbeing of Australian men and boys. It sets out a national approach to improving health outcomes for all men and boys in Australia. | |
| Coalition | Health | New Cancer, Mental Health, and Heart Failure Services in Western Australia | Provide \$81.5 million to support Western Australians with cancer, mental health issues and chronic heart failure | 81.5 |
| Coalition | Health | Regional Mental Health | A new Medicare rebate will cover online videoconferencing mental health consultations with psychologists, social workers and occupational therapists. | |
| Coalition | Health | Support Children with Life Threatening Medical Conditions and Their Families | Funding enable children with life threatening medical conditions to spend more time at home, rather than in hospital. | 5.0 |
| Coalition | Health | Support Clontarf Foundation Health Project | Providing nearly \$2.5 million in additional funding for an innovative project to improve the health outcomes of young Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander men. The funding will be provided to the Clontarf Foundation to support its Health Project for a further 12 months. | 2.5 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|-------------|--|---|----------------------|
| Coalition | Health | Support Indigenous People Living with Dementia in WA | The funding will be provided to Alzheimer's WA to expand the Building a Better Dementia Response in Indigenous Communities project over the next two years. | 1.0 |
| Coalition | Health | Youth mental health and suicide prevention strategy | In this Budget, the Government will invest \$461 million in a youth mental health and suicide prevention strategy, including: 30 new headspace centres Reduced waiting lists More support for Indigenous youth including through mentoring and peer support. Treatment for early psychosis. A perinatal mental health program. And extra counselling services for communities who have suffered from natural disasters. | 461.0 |
| Coalition | Housing | Deposit scheme | Under the plan, first homebuyers who have been able to save for a deposit of at least 5%, will be able to access a government guarantee for the remainder up to 20% of a house's value. The \$500m in equity will be made available through the National Housing Finance and Investment Corporation and will be available for singles earning up to \$125,000 a year, and couples earning up to \$200,000. | 500.0 |
| Coalition | Immigration | Visa Fee Increase | All visa fees except those for tourist visitors (visa category 600) will rise by 5.4% from 1 July 2019. This will raise an additional \$275mn from visa applicants over the next four years. | -275.0 |
| Coalition | Industry | Craft Brewers and Distillers | Increasing the amount beverage companies can claim back on their excise (from \$30,000 a year to \$100,000) and extending the concessional draught beer excise rate to smaller kegs, typically used by craft brewers. This means craft brewers will no longer be paying 40% more for using smaller kegs. | |
| Coalition | Industry | Entrepreneurs Program and Growth Centres | Estimated 'efficiencies' of \$48.9mn over the current year and the following four years have been budgeted against the Entrepreneurs' Program and the Industry Growth Centres Initiative. It is understood the 'efficiencies' will come from uncommitted funds. | -48.9 |
| Coalition | Industry | Helping Small Business with Cash Flow | From July 2019, the Government will be required to pay invoices for contract work up to \$1 million within 20 days. Large businesses seeking to tender for government contracts will be asked to match this policy. | |
| Coalition | Industry | Red Tape Relief for Small Business | To help reduce state government red tape, the Government will pay up to \$300 million to states and territories that reduce the regulatory burden on small business. | 300.0 |
| Coalition | Industry | SME Growth Fund | Pledge to help 250,000 new small businesses over the next 5 years and create an equity plan to help existing SMEs expand. Will be seeded with \$100m in government money and involve government partnering with banks. | 100.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|----------------------------|---|--|----------------------|
| Coalition | Infrastructure & Transport | 10 Year Infrastructure Pipeline | Committed to a 10 Year Infrastructure Pipeline including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Major road upgrades •Better public transport •Building Western Sydney Airport •An historic investment of \$9.3 billion in Inland Rail will change the way freight is moved between Melbourne and Brisbane •Removing traffic pinch points through a \$1 billion Urban Congestion Fund. •Upgrading key regional road corridors through the \$3.5 billion Roads of Strategic Importance Initiative. •Safer local roads and bridges through the Roads to Recovery, Black Spot and Bridges Renewals programs. •Helping connect remote communities through the Remote Airstrip Upgrades Program. | 75,000.0 |
| Coalition | Infrastructure & Transport | Clean and Safe Water for Palm Island | Will invest up to \$2 million to address the unsafe water quality impacting Palm Island and examine options for a permanent solution to the issue. | 2.0 |
| Coalition | Infrastructure & Transport | Fast-rail between Melbourne and Geelong | \$2 billion in this Budget for fast-rail between Melbourne and Geelong | 2,000.0 |
| Coalition | Infrastructure & Transport | Fix the Cooee Crawl on Bass Highway | Commit a further \$40 million to improving road safety and traffic congestion on the Bass Highway between Cooee and Wynyard. | 40.0 |
| Coalition | Infrastructure & Transport | Fund Hume Freeway Intersection Fix | Government would provide the funding required to fast-track the planning and design of the upgrade, and kickstart construction. The \$64 million investment into the McKoy Street-Old Barnawatha Road intersection with the Hume Freeway comes on top of the Government's existing transport infrastructure commitments in Indi | 64.0 |
| Coalition | Infrastructure & Transport | Improving infrastructure | In this Budget, there is an additional: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> \$2.2 billion for safer roads. \$1 billion to improve freight routes and access to ports. \$100 million for regional airports. | |
| Coalition | Infrastructure & Transport | Investment into road and rail infrastructure across Perth and regional WA | The 2019–20 Federal Budget will lock in an additional \$1.6 billion investment into critical road and rail infrastructure across Perth and regional Western Australia, busting congestion and driving stronger growth, while enhancing road safety to ensure people across WA get home sooner and safer. | 1,600.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|----------------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| Coalition | Infrastructure & Transport | Port Macquarie's first tidal pool | The \$4.5 million commitment to the Port Macquarie Tidal Pool from the Federal Liberals and Nationals follows a \$50,000 commitment from the State Liberals and Nationals which has started a feasibility study to determine the key details, construction timeline and location of the project. | 4.5 |
| Coalition | Infrastructure & Transport | Urban Congestion Fund | Increasing the Urban Congestion Fund four-fold from \$1 billion to \$4 billion. | 4,000.0 |
| Coalition | Innovation | Enhancing Australia's Space Capability | A new industry-led cooperative research centre in South Australia. The SmartSat CRC would complement the work of the Australian Space Agency. | 55.0 |
| Coalition | Social | Cashless Debit Card | Extending the roll out of cashless welfare cards | |
| Coalition | Social | Countering terrorism and extremism | Providing the Federal Police and ASIO with \$570 million to keep Australians safe from these threats. | 570.0 |
| Coalition | Social | Drug Dependency | Those on welfare affected by drugs and alcohol will now be required to undertake available treatment. If it is refused, Government will no longer accept drug and alcohol use as a legitimate excuse for missing appointments or activities that help them find work. | |
| Coalition | Social | Drug Strategy | \$337 million in new funding for comprehensive drug strategy | 337.0 |
| Coalition | Social | Drug Testing for Welfare Payments | Seeking to trial random drug tests for 5,000 new recipients of Newstart and Youth Allowance in three locations - Canterbury Bankstown (NSW), Logan (QLD) and Mandurah (WA). | |
| Coalition | Social | Emergency Response Fund | Announced they would establish a new \$3.9 billion Emergency Response Fund that will ensure additional resourcing is available to support future natural disaster recovery efforts. | |
| Coalition | Social | Improving Aged Care | This Budget includes an investment of \$725 million that will deliver: 10,000 new home care packages. Additional financial support for residential care. A capital works program with a focus on regional Australia. And a series of new measures to improve the quality and safety of aged care services. | 725.0 |
| Coalition | Social | Investing in the Future of Sport | Female athletes across Australia to be the major beneficiaries of a new \$70 million sports package from the Morrison Government. The package would secure the future of Australian netball, establish a permanent home and high performance centre for the Matildas in Melbourne, add support for South East Queensland's bid for the 2032 Olympic Games and improve nationwide facilities for aspiring Olympians and Paralympians. | 70.0 |
| Coalition | Social | Keeping Kids Safe Online | Funding new practical training to give kids, parents and teachers the knowledge and skills necessary to keep children safe online. | |
| Coalition | Social | Mutual Obligation Rules | Job seekers aged 30-49 (approx. 270,000) will have activity requirements increased from 30 hours to 50 hours per fortnight. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|----------|---|---|----------------------|
| Coalition | Social | Royal Commission into the mistreatment of people with disability. | Half a billion dollars for a Royal Commission into the mistreatment of people with disability. | 500.0 |
| Coalition | Social | Safer Communities Fund | Budget provides for a new round of the Safer Communities Fund, assisting religious organisations, schools and other organisations to install fencing, lighting and security cameras | |
| Coalition | Social | Supporting service people who are deployed | Additional \$680 million to support service men and women deployed abroad. | 680.0 |
| Coalition | Social | Welfare Compliance | Introducing a clear and fair system of compliance. In the same way drivers lose demerit points for driving offences, job seekers will lose one point if they fail to turn up to an appointment, interview or mutual obligation activity, like Work for the Dole. | |
| Coalition | Social | Women's Safety | Providing \$328 million in this budget to fund prevention, response and recovery initiatives. There is new funding for the 1800RESPECT helpline, more safe places and training for health and other service providers. | |
| Coalition | Taxation | Crack down on multinational tax avoidance | Provide additional support to the Tax Office to continue effort to crack down on multinational tax avoidance. | |
| Coalition | Taxation | Fairer GST System | \$9 billion in extra funding will now be delivered to the states and territories over 10 years. All states will benefit, but especially Western Australia, which in recent years has received GST revenues of 30 cents of every dollar of GST raised. | 9,000.0 |
| Coalition | Taxation | First Home Buyers | Providing a tax cut on their home deposit savings. First Home Super Savers Accounts will let first home buyers save at least 30% faster than they can currently – saving for a deposit by salary sacrificing into their superannuation account (over and above their compulsory superannuation contribution). Up to \$30,000 per person (and \$15,000 per year) in home deposit savings now get the benefits of superannuation – that is, taxed at 15 percent, rather than marginal rates, and withdrawals taxed at their marginal rate, less 30 percentage points. | |
| Coalition | Taxation | Instant asset write-off | Instant asset write-off will be increased and expanded. It will be increased from \$25,000 to \$30,000, and it can be used every time an asset under that amount is purchased. The instant asset write-off will also be expanded to businesses with a turnover of up to \$50 million. This will cover an additional 22,000 businesses, employing 1.7 million Australians. | |
| Coalition | Taxation | Limits to the amount of tax paid | Tax as a share of the economy will not rise above the 23.9 per cent cap. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|----------|--|--|----------------------|
| Coalition | Taxation | Long-term structural reform | Long-term structural reform by lowering the 32.5 per cent tax rate to 30 per cent from 1 July 2024. This will cover all taxpayers earning between \$45,000 and \$200,000 and will mean that 94 per cent of taxpayers will pay no more than 30 cents in the dollar. | |
| Coalition | Taxation | R&D Tax Incentive | Portfolio documents indicate an additional \$1.35bn will be removed from the RDTI across the forward estimates. This appears to be additional to the \$2.4bn cut last year as a result of structural changes. Further clarity is needed. | |
| Coalition | Taxation | Small Business Tax Cuts | Cutting small business's taxes to 25 per cent | |
| Coalition | Taxation | Tax relief for Australians | Two significant changes will deliver \$158 billion of additional tax relief for Australians. The Government is more than doubling the low and middle income tax offset from 2018-19. Taxpayers earning up to \$126,000 a year — will receive a tax cut. For a single income family, this means up to \$1,080 in your pocket per year. And for families on a dual income, up to \$2,160. More than 10 million taxpayers will benefit, with 4.5 million receiving the full amount. | 158,000.0 |
| Coalition | Tourism | National Tourism Icons package | \$50 million National Tourism Icons package in the Budget for tourism infrastructure and upgrades at iconic destinations across Australia. It includes \$7.2m Freycinet National Park | 50.0 |
| Coalition | Trade | Boost the number of Australian businesses exporting | If given another term of government, will further boost the number of Australian businesses exporting from 52,000 businesses to 62,000 businesses. | 0.0 |
| Coalition | Trade | Establishing a Ministerial Advisory Council for each new FTA | Parliamentary oversight of FTA negotiations by establishing a Ministerial Advisory Council for each new FTA and implementing a pilot for biannual briefings for the Trade Sub-Committee of the Joint Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade. | 0.0 |
| Coalition | Trade | Expand economic relationship with India | Expand economic relationship with India by addressing the ten short-term and ten longer-term priorities identified by the India Economic Strategy to 2035, including designating Ministerial Champions for key sectors and prioritising ten Indian States | 0.0 |
| Coalition | Trade | Export Market Development Grants | Provide an additional \$60 million for Export Market Development Grants to allow small and medium-sized businesses to capitalise on more opportunities. | 60.0 |
| Coalition | Trade | Exporters' Package | Exporters' Package to further grow the number of Australian small and medium sized businesses selling their goods and services to the world, including the additional \$60 million in this year's Budget for the Export Market Development Grants (EMDG) Scheme, ongoing work with the Trusted Trader Program and a further 100 Free Trade Agreement (FTA) Seminars over the next term of Government. | 0.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|-----------|---------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| Coalition | Trade | Joint Reporting - Austrade and the Department of Foreign Affairs | Will require Austrade and the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade to jointly report annually on trade and investment activities, performance and outcomes by market. | 0.0 |
| Coalition | Trade | More FTAs | Work to ensure that around 90 per cent of Australia's trade is covered by FTAs by 2022. | 0.0 |
| Coalition | Trade | Pursue an export agreement with the United Kingdom | Pursue an export agreement with the United Kingdom when it is ready to do so and work with partner countries to expand the opportunities under TPP-11 to additional countries. | 0.0 |
| Coalition | Trade | Small and Medium Enterprise Export Hubs | Investing \$20 million in Small and Medium Enterprise Export Hubs. The hubs will help SMEs work together to develop brands and connect with new markets and global supply chains. | 20.0 |
| Coalition | Water | Water Security | In addition to \$13 billion for water reform in the Murray-Darling Basin, the Government has also committed funding to the Great Artesian Basin Sustainability Initiative. | |
| Coalition | Workplace relations | Employment Opportunities for Indigenous Australians in Lindsay | A re-elected Coalition Government would invest \$1.57 million in Muru Mittigar to support 154 Indigenous jobseekers to find employment opportunities across Western Sydney. | 1.6 |
| Coalition | Workplace relations | Mid-Career Checkpoint initiative | New Mid-Career Checkpoint initiative set to support up to 40,000 Australians, particularly women, looking to return from time out of the workforce for caring responsibilities. The new initiative would start with a 'checkpoint session' to help people step back in to or step up their careers after two or more years out of the workforce to care for family | 75.0 |
| Greens | Agriculture | Sustainable agriculture for the future | As part of this policy, the Greens will: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Deliver \$100m a year of support for drought affected communities 2. Support farmers with grants to increase production while protecting land and soil 3. Reverse the cuts to Landcare funding 4. Create a Centre for Sustainable Agriculture and develop a climate smart plan for the agricultural sector 5. Drive the domestic carbon farming and farm forestry industries 6. A national ban on all new unconventional gas projects 7. Conduct a thorough review of our agricultural chemicals and food safety 8. Ensure that the existing genetic regulatory regime is protected and updated for new technologies | 100.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|--------------------|---|--|----------------------|
| Greens | Banking | A People's Bank | The Greens will use the Reserve Bank of Australia (RBA) to establish a People's Bank with the intention of providing basic low-risk banking services to the public. At the People's Bank, people would be able to establish accounts directly with the RBA for day-to-day banking facilities. Customer service would be provided online, by telephone, or face-to-face through Australia Post and other partners. Products provided to the public by the People's Bank would be: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Savings accounts pegged to the RBA cash rate, with debit cards linked to these accounts also available. · Mortgage tracker accounts pegged to the RBA cash rate. | |
| Greens | Economy | Impose cap on consultancy contracts for government agencies. | Impose a cap on all consultancy and nonconsultancy contracts at 7.5% of an agency's current budget. This would raise \$10.2 billion over the decade. | -10,200.0 |
| Greens | Economy | Re-introduce a Women's Budget Impact Statement | The Greens will also work to re-introduce a Women's Budget Impact Statement which used to accompany the Federal Government's annual Budget. | |
| Greens | Economy | Restore Australian Public Services staffing levels to 2012 levels | Restore staffing levels for the Australian Public Service to the levels that they were in 2012. Over a four-year period, employment in the public service would increase by over 17,000 people, on a FTE basis. | |
| Greens | Education & skills | Boost university funding by 10% per student to improve learning and teaching conditions | Increase funding per-Commonwealth Supported Place student by 10 percent. | |
| Greens | Education & skills | Link university funding increases to increases in security of their work university staff | The Greens will work with staff and their unions to link funding under the Commonwealth Grant Scheme to reductions in the rate of insecure work in universities. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|--------------------|---|--|----------------------|
| Greens | Education & skills | Peer to peer workers | Providing 1,000 places for peer to peer workers as part of a national peer workforce trial. Providing opportunities for young people to train as peer workers through free TAFE, which would include free places for the nationally recognised qualification in peer work, the Certificate IV in Mental Health Peer Work. | |
| Greens | Education & skills | Provide free undergraduate uni and TAFE for all students | The Greens will fund unlimited free undergraduate university and TAFE and that there should be no government funding for providers that operate for private profit. | |
| Greens | Education & skills | Public School Funding | Every public school to reach 100% of the Schooling Resource Standard by 2023 by investing \$20.5 billion over the next ten years. This policy also involves legislating to remove the cap on Commonwealth contributions to public schools and cancelling special deals for private schools. | 20,500.0 |
| Greens | Education & skills | Raise Youth Allowance, Austudy and Abstudy by \$75 a week | The Greens will raise Youth Allowance by \$75 a week and change the earnings threshold so students can earn an extra \$100 a week before their payment is reduced. The Greens will extend Austudy payments to all full-time postgraduate students at a cost of \$5.72bn over ten years to ensure that young researchers, teachers and students seeking advanced education have the income support they need to flourish. | 5,720.0 |
| Greens | Education & skills | School Capital Grants Program | Increase the Capital Grants Program funding to \$400 million a year to build the teaching and learning facilities. The Greens will expand the Program to include public schools and guarantee 80% of the funding, \$320 million per year, for public schools. | 320.0 |
| Greens | Education & skills | Tie the HELP repayment threshold to the median wage | For students who already have a debt, the Greens will index the repayment threshold for HELP, SSL, ABSTUDY SSL, TSL and SFSS debts to the median wage of \$52,880 from 2019. | |
| Greens | Education & skills | Transitioning workers | With a \$1 billion Clean Energy Transition Fund, Renew Australia will be tasked with supporting workers to reskill, relocate or transition to retirement. The fund will also target support at the local communities affected by the transition, prioritising infrastructure investment in those areas and offering economic incentives for investment throughout the local economy. | |
| Greens | Education & skills | Young people in the workplace | Expand the existing Individual Placement Support trial to cover an additional 10,000 participants at a cost of \$40 million over the next four years. The trial currently operates at 14 sites across rural and regional Australia including Albany, Bendigo, Dubbo and Mt Isa. | 40.0 |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | 100% renewable energy by 2030 | Achieve 100% renewable energy by funding investment in infrastructure to transform the energy system. The Greens claim this will create 182,000 new jobs. | |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Abolish the Emissions Reduction Fund | By abolishing the Emissions Reduction Fund (ERF recently rebadged as the Climate Solutions Fund) and re-establish the Carbon Farming Initiative. | -148.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|------------------|---|--|----------------------|
| Greens | Energy & Climate | An additional \$10 billion for the Clean Energy Finance Corporation | Expand the investments of the Clean Energy Finance Corporation by allocating an additional \$10 billion in funding | |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Ban on new coal mines, gas and oil fields | An immediate ban on new coal mines, fracking and conventional onshore and offshore gas and oil fields. | |
| Greens | Energy & climate | Block Labor's pledge to spend \$1.5 billion on natural gas drilling in the Galilee and Beetaloo Basins. | The Greens will use their power in the senate to block Labor's proposed plan to spend \$1.5 billion opening up natural gas drilling in the Galilee and Beetaloo Basins. | |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Carbon Price | A carbon price mechanism similar to the one that operated between 2012 and 2014 and mirroring the European price. | -65,900.0 |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Clean Energy Small Business Fund | Establish a 'Clean Energy Small Business Fund' with an initial funding injection of \$200 million over the next 4 years. SMEs will be eligible to apply for up to \$10,000 to cover the cost of investment in assets or capital works that will reduce fossil fuel use, improve energy efficiency or switch from gas to clean energy. | 184.0 |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Clean Energy Solution Centres | Establish Clean Energy Solution Centres to support business to implement audits and develop energy efficiency plans; | 285.0 |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Clean Energy Transition Fund | Support workers to transition away from fossil fuels through a \$100m Clean Energy Transition Fund, with \$6.6m each year for direct training and reskilling programs and investment for new businesses. | 100.0 |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Community renewable program | \$25 million in a community renewables program to support regional and community renewable hubs across the country | 25.0 |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Create Power Australia | A not-for-profit, public energy retailer. Establish a new, publicly owned competitor to the private power companies. Under the Greens plan, renewable energy will be available from a government provider, Power Australia, which supplies household electricity. The Greens estimate energy bills will be reduced by an estimated \$200 a year for an average customer, and that the public energy retailer will increase competition in the existing retail market. | |
| Greens | Energy & climate | Declare climate emergency | Move to declare 'climate emergency' in next Parliament following UK Parliament climate emergency declaration. | |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Electric vehicles | A 17 per cent tax on luxury fossil fuel cars would help cover most costs for scrapping registration fees, import tariffs, GST and stamp duty on electric vehicles, reducing the cost of electric vehicles by around 20 per cent. | 800.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|------------------|---|---|----------------------|
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Establish a new Clean Energy Export Development Fund | A new \$1.7 billion Clean Energy Export Development Fund will to be created and managed by ARENA to specifically build Australia's renewable export industry up to scale and create 'solar fuels' export hubs in strategic locations around Australia. | |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Get Australia off Gas | In addition to the \$200 million Clean Technology Program, the Greens will get Australia off gas by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Funding a \$50 million community education campaign targeted at households, encouraging them to use reverse cycle air conditioners as heaters instead of their gas heaters, which would cut pollution and save consumers up to thousands of dollars a year; • Changing the Building Code of Australia requirements to prohibit the installation of gas in new developments. | 227.0 |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Grid Transformation Fund | Renew Australia will turn Australian Energy Market Operator's (AEMO) Integrated System Plan into reality, by opening up renewable energy zones right around the country, backed by a \$6 billion Grid Transformation Fund | 40 |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Household Solar Storage Scheme | A \$2.2 billion Household Solar Storage Scheme providing household battery storage incentives of up to \$7000 per battery (tapering down annually to July 1, 2023). Each quarter, \$137.5 million will be made available for use from the fund. | 2,200.0 |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Indigenous and remote communities power fund | \$100 million in an Indigenous and remote communities power fund, administered by ARENA, to support the shift to renewable energy, storage and the creation of microgrids in remote indigenous communities will be established. | 100.0 |
| Greens | Energy & climate | Introduce mandatory carbon risk reporting for large companies | Introduce mandatory carbon risk reporting for Australia's biggest companies, and to make directors responsible for managing carbon risk. The Greens would task the Council of Financial Regulators with developing carbon risk reporting standards consistent with the Financial Stability Board taskforce's recommendations. The Greens would also include a report on the economy-wide level of climate risk in the Federal Budget. | |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | National Energy Efficiency Target | The Greens will establish a National Energy Efficiency Target which will place an obligation on energy retailers. The National Energy Efficiency Target will set a target of 10 per cent for energy efficiency Australia-wide and does not include any other gains that will be achieved through other federal incentives. The scope of the policy will drive energy efficiency improvements across energy use and will reduce the gas use of the residential and commercial sectors of the economy. | 285.0 |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Reinstate ARENA funding and develop hydrogen export industry | The Greens will reinstate ARENA funding, investing \$500 million from July 2019, with a rolling \$300 million annual budget and allocate funding to develop a hydrogen export industry. The Greens will also revise the mandate of the Export Finance and Insurance Corporation to facilitate support for the development of High Voltage DC transmission cables and hydrogen fuel exports into Asia. | 5,245.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Renew Western Australia | Establish a new government authority called Renew Western Australia that is responsible for planning and leveraging \$500 million of investment into construction of new energy generation over the next four years in WA. | |
| Greens | Energy & Climate | Restore and extend RET | The Greens will restore and extend the RET. An Energy Storage Target would be set to help meet the total 419 GWh of dispatchable power required by 2030. This would be further enhanced by a \$2.2 billion in construction funding managed by AEMO and the Clean Energy Regulator over five years to contract and build energy storage at grid level. | |
| Greens | Environment | \$500m for recycling infrastructure | An additional appropriation to the CEFC of \$500 million over five years to invest in waste avoidance and resource recovery initiatives, and provide funding to local groups for clean up activities through a \$6 billion environment fund. | 500.0 |
| Greens | Environment | Ban on single-use plastic items | Introduce a ban on problematic single-use plastic items by 2025, including straws, stirrers, cutlery, utensils, plates, bowls, and polystyrene containers and cups. | |
| Greens | Environment | Establish a national EPA | Establish a national Environmental Protection Agency. | 1,200.0 |
| Greens | Environment | Fishing | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Re-establish the original network of marine parks and then expand the network based on updated science • Reform federal government fisheries management using an ecosystem based approach and based on updated science • Permanently ban super trawlers • Introduce a national seafood labelling system for country of origin and species | |
| Greens | Environment | Great Barrier Reef | • Improve water quality with a \$2 billion grant fund over 10 years ¹ available to scientists, governments and farmers to improve farming practices and repair reef catchments, and setting legal caps on water pollution by catchment | |
| Greens | Environment | Plastics research centre | Establish a Plastics Co-operative Research Centre (CRC) for research efforts into reducing plastic waste, cleaning up oceans and finding end-markets for recovered plastic. Federal funding of \$50 million over five years would be provided. The Plastics CRC would be based in Hobart. | 50.0 |
| Greens | Environment | Royal Commission into Murray-Darling Basin | • Initiate a federal Royal Commission to clean up corruption and mismanagement, save the river system, and reinstate confidence that science is at the centre of decisions. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|-------------|--|---|----------------------|
| Greens | Environment | Scrap the Regional Forest Agreements | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Scrap the Regional Forest Agreements and end logging of native forests on public land End broadscale land-clearing of forests and woodlands on private land to protect our precious places, animals and carbon stores that are being destroyed | |
| Greens | Environment | Water buybacks | Lift the freeze on water buybacks to return more water to the river | |
| Greens | Health | Australian Public Service disabled participation rates | Improve Australian Public Service disabled participation rates, setting a full employment representation target 9.7 for disabled employees of 15% by 2030. \$9.7 million would be provided to carry out workplace adjustments for new APS employees with a disability. | |
| Greens | Health | Chronic conditions | Reorganise the current GP payment system, with \$1000 payments available to GP practices for each enrolled patient to compensate doctors for delivering high quality chronic disease care. | |
| Greens | Health | Community psychosocial services | Provide an additional \$450 million for community psychosocial services. This will go towards bridging the gap in essential services for people who can't access the NDIS. | 450.0 |
| Greens | Health | Dental Care | Invest \$5.8 billion to provide Medicare-funded dental care to all young people, aged pensioners, full benefit recipients and concession card holders | 5,800.0 |
| Greens | Health | Disability accessibility | Invest an extra \$400 million to boost accessible public transport across Australia over four years. Establish a new \$1 billion Accessible Infrastructure Fund and \$5 million Accessible Nature Fund, available to state, territory and local governments to improve accessibility of existing public places and infrastructure, including increasing access to nature and tourism activities for disabled people. Invest \$58 million over four years to advance captioning, audio description, relay and translation services, and access to Auslan, as well as pursuing the necessary regulatory amendments. | |
| Greens | Health | Establish a single funding agency | Investing \$970 million over the next four years in a Single Funding Agency. | 970.0 |
| Greens | Health | Establish an Office of Disability Strategy | Establish an Office of Disability Strategy within the Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet with the responsibility to coordinate and monitor progress of the National Disability Strategy. | |
| Greens | Health | Fully fund the NDIS | Fully fund the NDIS. Provide staff training and remove staffing caps and improve IT systems and interfaces for participants and service providers. | |
| Greens | Health | Large business mental health intervention measures | \$50 million per year for three years for mental health interventions in larger businesses. | 150.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|------------------|--------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| Greens | Health | Legislating 50/50 funding between the States and the Commonwealth | Investing an extra \$2.8 billion to 2025 into public hospitals by legislating for equal (50/50) funding of hospitals between states and the Commonwealth. | 2,800.0 |
| Greens | Health | Lift the medicare freeze and expand bulk billing | Invest \$4.7 billion over the decade into Medicare to lift the freeze in full and expand bulk billing including investing in diagnostic tests like X-rays and MRI scans | 4,700.0 |
| Greens | Health | Mental health services for young people | Provide \$250 million over four years in grant funding for community-based assertive outreach programs targeted at children and young people. | 250.0 |
| Greens | Health | Move private health insurance rebate into public healthcare | Move \$6.5 billion from the private health insurance rebate into the public health system. | 6,500.0 |
| Greens | Health | National Disability Telecommunications | Establish a National Disability Telecommunications Service providing a national resource for telecommunications products and services information, training, and support at a cost of \$3.5 million over four years. | 3.5 |
| Greens | Health | Online cognitive behaviour therapy | Fund online Cognitive Behaviour Therapy for a total of one million users at a cost of \$761 million over four years. These services will, over time, interact and work with face-to-face services. | 761.0 |
| Greens | Health | Public hospital capital grants fund | Invest \$100 million in a public hospital capital works grant fund to fund upgrades to hospitals. Hospitals which might receive this funding include: Launceston General Hospital, Canberra Hospital and Royal Darwin Hospital. | 100.0 |
| Greens | Health | Small business mental health intervention measures | \$604 million over the decade for mental health intervention measures in smaller businesses | 604.0 |
| Greens Greens | Housing Housing | Disability housing Establish a Federal Housing Trust to fund the building of 500,000 public and community homes | Construct 500,000 fully accessible public and community homes under the Federal Housing Trust. The Greens will establish a Federal Housing Trust that will be in a position to issue loans worth \$6.67 billion in 2019-20 rising to \$8.49 billion in 2028-2029 to states, territories and community housing providers to build 500,000 public and community homes across cities, towns, regions and remote areas over 15 years. The loans will be complemented by capital grants of \$1.5 billion per year in the first three years, rising to \$2.5 billion per year from 2023, to State and Territory Governments. | |
| Greens | Housing | Fund crisis housing services | The Greens will: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Set aside \$500 million per year to fund transitional housing and crisis services • Guarantee this funding for ten years to give service providers certainty | 2,000.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|----------------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| Greens | Housing | Implement a national standard for renters' rights and increase funding for tenancy advice services | <p>The Greens will establish a national standard for residential tenancy agreements in states and territories, which will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • prohibit 'no-grounds' evictions and give the option for standard indefinite leases with a three-month minimum notice period for termination by the landlord • regulate the amount and frequency of rent rises and prohibit 'rental auctions' • enforce energy efficiency and environmental sustainability standards for rental homes • ensure appropriate safety standards, allow tenants to make minor changes without permission from the landlord, and prohibit blanket 'no pets' clauses in leases and advertising. <p>The Greens will also increase funding for tenancy advocacy services by \$30 million, indexed to CPI for 10 years from 1 July 2019, to improve access to free and independent information, advice and advocacy for people who rent.</p> | 300.0 |
| Greens | Housing | Reform negative gearing and the capital gains tax discount, and replace stamp duty with a land tax | <p>The Greens will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wind back the CGT discount by 10% per year over five years • Phase out negative gearing for investors with two or more investment properties over five years. Investors with a single property will be exempt • Prohibit negative gearing on all future investment purchases • Offer finance for states and territories to voluntarily transition from stamp duty to a broad-based land tax | |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | \$1 billion for bikes | <p>The \$1 billion for bikes package includes:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Creating a network of safe and continuous bicycle routes. 2. Developing end-of-trip facilities (such as showers and lockers) that encourage cycling. 3. Investing in safe and secure bicycle storage at train stations and major hubs. 4. Making cycling safer by creating separated bicycle lanes, prioritising high risk corridors. 5. Boosting bike tourism by building regional bike trails and facilities | 1,000.0 |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | A set percentage of electric vehicle sales per year | <p>Impose annual targets for electric vehicle sales by manufacturers of 2% by 2020, 5% by 2021 and 10% by 2022.</p> | |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Cycling and walking | <p>Establish an Active Transport Fund worth \$2.5 billion over the next ten years, to invest in cycling and walking infrastructure in Australia, including constructing and upgrading off-road paths and dedicated Copenhagen lanes.</p> | 250.0 |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | East Coast high speed rail | <p>Set up the Australian High Speed Rail Authority and provide the first tranche of \$1.6 billion in equity funding to cover the first four years of expenses.</p> | 1,600.0 |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | End the sale of petrol cars from 2030 | <p>End the sale of petrol and diesel cars from 2030</p> | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|----------------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | EV fast charging infrastructure | Establish a \$150 million fund to provide grants for the installation of public EV charging infrastructure. Under the plan, the government will make matched contributions of up to \$45,000 per station to support the installation of over 3,000 charging stations across the country. | 150.0 |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Expand the ACCC Broadband Monitoring Program | Expand the ACCC Broadband Monitoring Program to include Fixed Wireless and Satellite, at a cost of \$1.8 million. | 6.8 |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Extend the Mobile Black Spot Program | Extend the Mobile Black Spot Program at a cost of \$100 million per year. | 400.0 |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Federal Telecommunications Concession | Establish a Federal Telecommunications Concession (\$60 each quarter) payable to all holders of a DHS Health Care Card at a cost of \$1.3 billion over the forward estimates. This payment will replace the limited Telephone Allowance and fund an NBN migration program for vulnerable consumers. | 1,300.0 |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Finish the NBN using best choice technology | The Greens are committed to using Fiber to the Premises, Fiber to the Curb, and Fixed Wireless. | |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Keep NBN infrastructure publicly owned | The Greens will retain the NBN infrastructure as a public asset. | |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Rail and bus services | Introduce a dedicated public and active transport investment fund of \$25 billion over the next decade. | 25,000.0 |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Redirect funding from toll road projects to public transport | Redirect \$5.95 billion from toll road projects to public transport. | |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Review NBN pricing structures | Require transparent review of NBN pricing structures. | |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Tougher vehicle emission standards | Legislate a light vehicle efficiency standard of 105g CO2/km to be in full effect by 2022, which would roughly match the EU standards in place by 2021. Design and implement a heavy vehicle efficiency standard and would require Euro 6/VI pollution standards in all new cars and trucks immediately. | |
| Greens | Infrastructure & Transport | Update the Telecommunications Consumer Protection Code | Update the Telecommunications Consumer Protection Code. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|-----------------|--|--|----------------------|
| Greens | Innovation | R&D | <p>The Greens goal of increasing Australia's public and private investment in research and development to 4 per cent of GDP by 2030.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Re-establish the Clean Technology Program, with a \$200 million investment supporting innovation of products, processes and services by business and industry; • The Greens will also support investment in further research, development and commercialisation of low emissions steel through the establishment of a \$250 million Green Steel Innovation Fund within ARENA's boosted budget to drive down demand for metallurgical coal. • Investing \$100 million in ARENA to support specific research, development and commercialisation into industrial substitution and electrification programs in the chemical, cement and other manufacturing and fabrication industries. | |
| Greens | Innovation | Science and research policy | <p>Plans to inject \$19.4 billion into the sector over the next decade, reversing funding cuts to key institutions, including the CSIRO, continued funding for the Medical Research Future Fund and over \$2.5 billion for a suite of measures to support ongoing employment opportunities for researchers. Other measures include:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Create a 'Protecting Science' package, consisting of a \$2.557 billion boost to the Australia Research Council, National Health & Medical Research Council, and Cooperative Research Centres over the next decade. 2. Provide \$185.1 million over the forward estimates to for Open Access Publishing of Government funded research. 3. Provide \$60.2 million over the forward estimates to invest in strategic opportunities for international collaboration. 4. Provide a 20% non-refundable tax offset for companies that hire STEM PhD students to work in their field of expertise. | 19,400.0 |
| Greens | Law & integrity | Establish a Federal Anti-Corruption Commission | <p>The Greens will establish a Federal Anti-Corruption Commission. The Commission would consist of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A National Integrity Commissioner; • A Law Enforcement Integrity Commissioner; • An Independent Parliamentary Adviser. <p>The Greens' Federal Anti-Corruption Commission has been costed independently by the Parliamentary Budget Office to cost \$75.6m over the forward estimates and \$243m over the next decade.</p> | 243.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|-----------------|--|--|----------------------|
| Greens | Law & integrity | Free pill testing at music festivals | The Greens will establish: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Free and accessible pill testing at music festivals and in the community • A monitoring and information system to tell people who are yet to take drugs about what may be in a drug that they already have • A drug testing agency | |
| Greens | Law & integrity | Legal cannabis | Allow growth of up to six plants at home for personal use only and Establish cannabis retail shops which would: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Sell only to people aged over 18 years – Sell only plain packaged cannabis – Prohibit all advertising; Establish an Australian Cannabis Agency which would issue licenses for production and sale, carry out a program of monitoring and enforcement of premises of production and sale, and monitor the scheme to ensure that it continues to work as well as possible. The Australian Cannabis Agency would also act as the single wholesaler for cannabis – purchasing cannabis from the producers and selling on plain packaged product to the retail stores to ensure quality and consistency. The Greens would impose strict penalties for the sale of unlicensed or black market cannabis and for anyone found to be driving under the influence of cannabis and review all of these regulations after 2 years. | |
| Greens | Law & integrity | Political donations | The Greens will: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ban political donations from the mining, tobacco, alcohol, gambling, banking, defence and pharmaceutical industries; • Place a cap of \$3,000 per parliamentary term on all other donations; • Place expenditure caps on political parties and associated entities; • Until stringent caps are in place, ensure donations above \$1,000 are reported to the public in close to real time; • Banning 'donation splitting' and all donations from foreign entities. | |
| Greens | Social | Child care | Make childcare free for low-income families, and increase access for everyone else. Announcement coming soon. | |
| Greens | Social | Conditions for Aged-care staff | The Greens will increase pay for aged care workers by 15%. | |
| Greens | Social | Direct financial support for FDV survivors | The Greens would commit an additional \$200 million over four years to a Survivor Grant fund, which would give up to 50,000 Family and Domestic Violence survivors grants of up to \$4000, helping approximately 1,000 survivors each month. | 200 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|--------|--|--|----------------------|
| Greens | Social | Drug treatment | The Greens will reform drug treatment spending by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Doubling Commonwealth AOD treatment funding to \$800 million over three years to improve treatment outcomes; •Redressing the imbalance between law enforcement and treatment expenditure. •Improving treatment effectiveness by directing resources towards proven treatments and encouraging timely interventions and improved program retention; •Providing certainty to treatment providers by committing to this expenditure over the forward estimates; • Developing national accreditation and training standards for harm reduction services. | |
| Greens | Social | End use of chemical and physical restraints | The Greens will introduce mandatory reporting on the use of chemical and physical restraints in aged care facilities, with a plan to end the use of restraints. | |
| Greens | Social | Establish a National Animal Cruelty Prevention Act | Establish a National Animal Cruelty Prevention Act that would introduce penalties for animal cruelty at a national level for the first time. These laws would be enforced by the Australian Federal Police in cooperation with animal protection organisations and State police. | |
| Greens | Social | Establish an independent equality commission | The Equality Commission will provide independent advice to the Government and Parliament on setting rates of income support as well as guidance on broader strategies to reduce inequality in Australia. | 37.0 |
| Greens | Social | Funding to services providers | The Greens will establish a cap on the percentage of the funding given to service providers that can be used for administration rather than direct resident care. | |
| Greens | Social | Increase hours of care provided | The Greens will commit an initial investment of \$3 billion over the forward estimates to increase the number of hours of care to each resident to 4 hours and 18 minutes per day by adopting staffing ratios and ensuring the correct skills mix of staff. | 3,000.0 |
| Greens | Social | Increase Newstart | Raise Newstart and Youth Allowance by \$75 per week and bring back Parenting Payment Single. The Greens will abolish measures like the cashless welfare card. Announcement coming soon. | |
| Greens | Social | Increase the amount of Home Care Packages | The Greens will provide funding for an additional 50,000 Level 3 and 4 Home Care Packages over three years at a cost of \$5.491 billion. | 5,500.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|----------------|---|---|----------------------|
| Greens | Social | National Partnership Agreement on Domestic Violence and Violence Against Women between state and federal governments. | The Greens will create a new ten-year, \$5.3 billion National Partnership Agreement on Domestic Violence and Violence Against Women between state and federal governments. The Greens' plan would provide 10-year funding certainty for frontline response services and boost their funding by investing \$2.2 billion over four years as part of the 10-year commitment. It would include funding for crisis and temporary housing services, and would also be responsive to the particular needs of LGBTIQ+ people, migrants and people with disability. As part of that 10-year funding commitment, the Greens will increase and provide long-term secure funding support for Our Watch and ANROWS (Australia's National Research Organisation for Women's Safety), the national primary prevention and cultural change experts. | 5,300 |
| Greens | Social | Review the Aged Care Funding Instrument | The Aged Care Funding Instrument (ACFI) measures the level of care each resident needs, and informs the allocation of Government subsidies to residential aged care providers. The Greens will support a full and independent review of ACFI, alongside a true cost of care study. | |
| Greens | Social | Staff-to-resident ratios | Currently there is no requirement for minimum staff-to-resident ratios in aged care. The Greens support staff-to-resident ratios but the ratio is yet to be specified. The Greens also support having a minimum of one registered nurse rostered 24 hours a day, 7 days a week in all aged care facilities. | |
| Greens | Superannuation | Remove minimum super threshold | The Greens will legislate to remove the minimum threshold for compulsory employer contributions of \$450 a month. | |
| Greens | Superannuation | Superannuation taxes | The Greens will replace the existing flat rate of tax, with progressive tax rates similar to how income tax works and use the extra tax revenue raised to fund doubling the payments made into low income earners' retirement accounts - the Low Income Superannuation Tax Offset. | |
| Greens | Taxation | End the tax-free fuel rebate | The Greens plan scraps the tax-free fuel rebate for mining companies. | |
| Greens | Taxation | Income tax | The Greens will fund their education package by reversing income tax cuts, raising \$13.4 billion over the next four years. | -13,400.0 |
| Greens | Taxation | Introduce a 'Buffett Rule' | A Buffett Rule will be introduced so the super rich will have to pay a baseline amount of tax, no matter how many deductions they use. Plan is to cap those deductions so that someone earning above \$300,000 a year could no longer deduct to a level below 35 cents in every extra dollar earned. | |
| Greens | Trade | Cut weapons exports | Plan to cut weapons exports. | |
| Greens | Trade | No to the TPP | The Greens claim the TPP is one of the most shocking trade agreements in a generation. The Greens voted against the TPP and oppose this trade deal. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|--------|---------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| Greens | Trade | Phase out coal exports by 2030 | The Greens plan will phase out thermal coal by setting a yearly limit on coal exports from 2020, reducing each year until a full-phase out in 2030. Each tonne of coal will require a permit to be secured by auction for the right to export coal according to the below schedule. The Greens claim that with a floor price of \$1 per tonne, this would raise at least \$268 million in its first five years to help the economy smoothly transition into new sources of export revenue. | 652.0 |
| Greens | Workplace relations | Abolish the ABCC and ROC | Abolish the Australian Building and Construction Commission (ABCC) and the Registered Organisations Commission (ROC) and reinstate the Road Safety Remuneration Tribunal (or equivalent). | |
| Greens | Workplace relations | Extend paid parental leave | The Greens will extend the current paid parental leave arrangements to six months, paid at 100% of the primary carer's regular wage (mother or father) capped at \$100,000 per annum. The Greens will also ensure that superannuation contributions are paid on the Paid Parental Leave Scheme, to ensure women are not worse off when they reach retirement. The paid parental leave scheme will complement employer-provided programs, not replace them. | |
| Greens | Workplace relations | Future of Work Commission | The Greens will establish a specialised, independent Future of Work Commission. The Commission will examine the impacts of technological innovation and develop long-term strategies for jobs. It will model a four day work week without loss of pay, and explore the prospect of introducing an Australian Universal Basic Income. | |
| Greens | Workplace relations | Gender pay gap | The Greens will set gender pay equality as an objective of awards and the Fair Work Act. The Greens also support measures to ensure appropriate classification and pay for work in traditionally low paid industries where the majority of workers are women and/or migrants. | |
| Greens | Workplace relations | Paid FDV Leave | The Greens will legislate to ensure all workers are entitled to 10 days paid family and domestic violence leave, so that no woman has to choose between getting paid and being safe. Five days of unpaid leave is wholly inadequate given the financial burden on women when leaving violent relationships. | |
| Greens | Workplace relations | Pay gag clauses | The Greens will legislate to ban 'pay gag clauses' in employment contracts. | |
| Greens | Workplace relations | Productivity Commission to investigate value of unpaid caring work | The Greens will task the Productivity Commission with investigating how best to value unpaid caring work, whether for full-time carers or those only temporarily out of the workforce. The Productivity Commission would undertake an independent investigation into the workplace and social security reforms needed to value unpaid caring work over the medium and long-term, including considering universal basic income for carers, and the payment of superannuation to carers ("caring credits"). | |
| Greens | Workplace relations | Public service wage increases | Increase wages for workers in the General Government Sector by 4% per annum over the next 4 years. | 4,600.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|------------|---------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| Greens | Workplace relations | Work/life balance | In 2018, the Greens introduced the Fair Work Amendment (Better Work/Life Balance) Bill to give workers the right to request flexible working arrangements from the start of their contract rather than after 12 months, which is the current requirement. All employees with caring responsibilities will have a right to request flexible work arrangements, which an employer can only refuse on reasonable business grounds. | |
| One Nation | Agriculture | Hybrid Bradfield Scheme | Undertake a 'nation building' project, known as the Hybrid Bradfield Scheme, to increase the water storage capacity of Northern Queensland, by building more dams and upgrading existing infrastructure, so that this additional water can be redirected towards the areas that need it the most. | 9,000.0 |
| One Nation | Agriculture | Oppose mining and CSG exploration on agricultural land | Oppose any mining or CSG exploration on prime agricultural land where it will have an impact on our environment and water supply. | |
| One Nation | Agriculture | Oppose privatisation of water | Oppose the privatisation of water. Compensate farmers financially for loss of property rights due to UN agreements. | |
| One Nation | Economy | Payments to SMEs | Implementing a mandatory and maximum payment term, no later than 30 days from end of month, unless agreed at the outset of the contract. Add a fixed sum of compensation, interest and reasonable costs to overdue notices, with interest set at 8% plus the base rate of interest set by the Reserve Bank of Australia. Introduce legislation for larger businesses to publicly disclose all of their payment times and practices and performance against those terms. Larger businesses being the top 100 listed on the ASX and multinationals. Provide small business workshops that encourage the adoption of technology solutions, such as electronic invoicing, to assist business to streamline administrative tasks and facilitate payment practices. Establish a National Payment Transparency Register that ranks the payment practices of all ABN registered businesses. Provide additional Debt Dispute funding for State-run services. | |
| One Nation | Education & skills | Regional Australia Apprenticeship Program | Pilot program focused on the National Skills Needs List (NSNL) and will be centred on regional apprenticeship opportunities. Aims to make 1600 apprenticeship positions made available, weeks before high school leavers finish grade 12. | 60.0 |
| One Nation | Education & skills | Student fees | Students requiring assistance with fees assessed on an individual needs basis and not according to their parents' income and assets. | |
| One Nation | Energy & climate | Building coal-fired power stations | Building new low-emission coal-fired power stations. Restore the 90-day fuel security policy while ensuring manufacturers have a globally competitive power source. | |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|------------|----------------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| One Nation | Energy & climate | Nuclear power | Position is that there should be a sensible debate on the establishment of nuclear power because Australia is a stable continent and has an abundance of uranium. | |
| One Nation | Energy & climate | Renewable energy | One Nation supports the use of renewable energy sources for the National Electricity grid when it makes sense to do so. They do not support taxpayer subsidies for renewable sources of energy. | |
| One Nation | Energy & climate | Withdraw from Paris Agreement | Withdraw Australia from the Paris Agreement signed in 2016. | |
| One Nation | Health | Medicinal cannabis | Allow access to medical cannabis. | |
| One Nation | Immigration | Cut every component of current permanent immigration program | Returning permanent immigration numbers closer to the 20th century average of 70,000 to stabilise the population. Every component of the current permanent immigration program to be cut, including the Humanitarian quota which was over 20,000 in 2016-17. | |
| One Nation | Immigration | Leave the United Nations Refugee Convention | Quit the United Nations Refugee Convention which Australia joined in 1954. | |
| One Nation | Immigration | Travel bans for certain countries | Introduce a travel ban (including migration) from known extremist countries. One Nation supports a travel ban of the kind implemented by President Trump in the United States. The countries involved may differ from those banned in America. Additionally, One Nation believe the ability to integrate into Australia should be an important consideration when granting any permanent visa, including under the Humanitarian Program. | |
| One Nation | Industry | Export restrictions on baby formula | Limit the export of Australian produced baby formula to manufacturer's who hold a license. | |
| One Nation | Infrastructure & Transport | Infrastructure projects | Build infrastructure projects such as a national fast rail service, dams and water projects, hospitals and upgrade major roads. | |
| One Nation | Law & integrity | Citizen Initiated Referenda (CIR) | The introduction of Citizens Initiated Referenda (CIR), with the intent of providing citizens with the opportunity to have their say on issues. | |
| One Nation | Law & integrity | Illicit drugs | Life sentences for large illicit drug manufacturers and drug kingpins. Empower parents, with a judge's consent, the ability to institutionalise drug addicted children (regardless of age) for treatment. | |
| One Nation | Social | Aged pension | Increase the aged pension. Increase the maximum basic couple pension payment by \$150 per fortnight, with a flow through to the single aged pension and the disability support pension, the carer payment and service pensions. The cost of this proposal according to the Parliamentary Budget Office would be about 10 billion dollars a year and involve a one-off increase in the Male Total Average Weekly Earnings benchmarking percentage, which forms part of the pension indexation arrangements. | 10,000.0 |

| Party | Topic | Short title (with embedded link if available) | Policy description | Cost (or saving) \$m |
|------------|----------|--|--|----------------------|
| One Nation | Social | Drug rehabilitation | Increase rehabilitation facilities for drug addicts and life sentences for drug traffickers. To be funded by using the proceeds of illicit drug crimes to fund further rehab centres. | |
| One Nation | Social | Introduce an identity card | The introduction of an identity card to access taxpayer-funded services. | |
| One Nation | Taxation | Oppose any increase to the GST | One Nation opposes any increase to the G.S.T. One Nation supports the investigation of an alternative tax system. | |
| One Nation | Taxation | Transaction based taxation system for multinationals | <p>Reform of gas tax law and by moving multinational companies progressively out of the corporate tax system and placing them in a new transaction based system.</p> <p>Multinationals to be progressively removed from paying corporate income tax and transitioned into a tax system based on activity transactions. By way of example, put a royalty of 20% on the value of gas taken at the wellhead using meters. These transactions are verified and the royalty are calculated. The companies would then have no further tax obligation in Australia. It is difficult to estimate the tax that would be collected by putting 700 multinationals in a transaction based tax system.</p> <p>One Nation estimates the tax collected from these 700 companies could be in the order of 24 billion dollars a year based on a 9% return on their known capital investment in Australia of 1.4 trillion dollars. One Nation propose that step by step foreign-owned multinationals would be taken out of the current tax system and transitioned to a new transaction based system appropriate to their industry.</p> <p>In respect of the 250 billion dollars of tax credits accumulated by a clutch of foreign-owned petroleum companies, One Nation would cease the special provisions which apply to them, including uplift factors on expenses of 18 to 30% a year.</p> <p>One Nation will allow petroleum companies time, up to five years, to use these Petroleum Resource Rent Tax credits when calculating their royalty liability under a reformed tax system.</p> <p>Intention is to raise \$24b per year</p> | -240,000.0 |
| One Nation | Trade | Oppose full foreign ownership of land and assets | Oppose full foreign ownership of Australian land and assets. Foreign ownership of established housing to be investigated with illegally purchased properties seized. Protect farming industry from foreign ownership. | |
| One Nation | Trade | Review Australia FTAs | Review Australian 'Free Trade Agreements' and exit those deals not in Australia's 'best interest'. | |